S2940-1

# Statistical Profile: Fiscal Year 1985 Offender Population of the Kansas Department of Corrections*

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*The material contained in this report comprises the statistical component of the FY 1985 Annual Report.

## Table of Contents


Title Page. . . . . i

Table of Contents . . . . . ii

Preface . . . . . v

Table A — Current Inmate Population in Relation to Optimum Management Capacity and Maximum Capacity: Department of Corrections Facilities . . . . . vii

Figure A — Comparison of the Inmate Population to the Capacity of the Correctional Facilities. . . .viii

Introduction. . . . . 1

• • • • • SECTION I • • • • •

Offender Population Levels for FY 1985. . . . . 1

Table 1 — Status and Physical Location of All Felony Offenders in the Correctional System: Comparison of the June 30, 1984 and June 30, 1985 Populations . . . . . 3

Figure 1 — Total Inmate Population in Kansas Correctional Facilities: Fiscal Years 1976 - 1985 . . . . . 4

Figure 2 — End-of-month Population (Census) for Each Month of FY 1982 - FY 1985 . . . . . 5

Figure 3 — Rate of Growth in Average Daily Population (A.D.P.) for Male and Female Offenders: FY 1980 - 1985 . . . . . 6

Table 2 — Number of Inmates Confined (Census) and Average Daily Population: Comparison of FY 1984 and FY 1985. . . . . 7

• • • • • SECTION II • • • • •

Admissions and Releases During FY 1985 . . . . . 8

Summary of Admission and Release Activities . . . . . 8

Table 3 — Admissions and Releases During FY 1985 . . . 11

Table 4 — Yearly Admissions and Releases: FY 1980 - FY 1985. . . . . 13

Table of Contents (cont.)

**Admissions by Court Actions** . . . . . 15

Figure 4 Number of Admissions by Court Actions: FY 1985 and Level of Change from FY 1984, by County . . . . . 16

Table 5 Admissions by Court Actions, by Felony Class of the Most Serious Current Offense Relating to the Latest Admission of the Period: FY 1981-1985 . . . . . 17

Table 6 Number of Admissions of Offenders Under Age Eighteen at the Time of Offense, by Felony Class and Type of Offense: FY 1980 - FY 1985. . . . . 18

• • • • • SECTION III • • • • •

**Inmate Profile Population: June 30, 1985** . . . . . 19

**Introduction.** . . . . . 19

**Characteristics of the Inmate Profile Population.** . . . . . 20

Figure 5 Distribution of the June 30, 1985 Inmate Population Among Correctional Facilities . . 23

Table 7 Summary of Inmate Characteristics: June 30, 1985 Population. . . . . 24

Table 8 Inmate Characteristics: Comparison of the June 30, 1984 and June 30, 1985 Populations. 26

Table 9 Number of Previous Felony Convictions and Incarcerations by Felony Class of the Most Serious Current Offense: June 30, 1985 Population . . . . . 28

Table 10 General Employment and Program Status of Offenders in the Inmate Population . . . . . 29

**Comparison of the Male and Female Inmate Populations** . . . 32

Table 11 Comparison of the Characteristics of Male and Female Inmates: June 30, 1985 Population . . . . . 33

**Characteristics of the New Admissions Population.** . . . . . 35

Table 12 Characteristics of New Admissions Population Comparison of FY 1983, FY 1984, and FY 1985. 37

Table of Contents (cont.)


**Criminal Offenses, Sentence Structure, and Time Served. . .** 39

**Offenses for Which Incarcerated.** . . . . . 39

**Sentence Structure** . . . . . 39

**Length of Time Served in Correctional Facilities** . . . . 40

Table 13 Distribution of the Inmate Population by Felony Class and Criminal Offense (FY 1983-FY 1985) . . . . . 42

Table 14 Structure of Controlling Sentences: June 30 Inmate Population, Comparison of FY 1985 with Previous Years . . . . . 46

Table 15 Average Length of Stay in Correctional Facilities, by Felony Class of Offense and Sentence Minimum: Offenders Paroled During FY 1983, FY 1984, and FY 1985 . . . . . 48

Table 16 Projected Average Length of Time to Serve: FY 1985 Admissions Population . . . . . 50

• • • • • SECTION IV • • • • •

**Kansas Parolee Population: June 30, 1985** . . . . . 52

Table 17 Probation and Parole Cases Under Supervision As of June 30 for Each Year 1975-1985 . 54

Table 18 Characteristics of Kansas Parolees: Comparison of June 30, 1984 and June 30, 1985 Populations. . . . . 55

Figure 6 Distribution of the June 30, 1985 Parolee Population by Age, Sex, and Racial/Ethnic Group. . . . . 57

Table 19 Kansas Offenders Paroled and Conditionally Released During Fiscal Year 1985, by County or State to Which Released . . . . . 58

Table 20 Number of Compact Cases Serving Parole or Probation in Kansas on June 30, 1985, by Sending State. . . . . 60

Table 21 Number of Kansas Cases Serving Parole or Conditional Release Out-of-State: As of June 30, 1985, by Location . . . . . 62

## Preface

This report has been compiled to provide a detailed statistical profile of the adult offenders within the Kansas correctional system and to describe commitment and release trends for the state. In addition to being published separately, the material contained herein will comprise the statistical component of the Fiscal Year 1985 Annual Report.

As in the past several years, the data contained in this report were obtained through an on-line computerized offender information system in which information is gathered systematically during the whole period that an individual is in the custody or control of the Department of Corrections. The number of offenders for which information could be obtained varies among the items of information being reported. For this reason, each percentage reported is based on the number of individuals for whom the data were available, and not necessarily on the total number in the population.

The Kansas correctional facilities to which reference is made include the following: Kansas State Penitentiary (KSP), Kansas State Industrial Reformatory (KSIR) Kansas Correctional-Vocational Training Center (KCVTC), State Reception and Diagnostic Center (SRDC), Kansas Correctional Institution at Lansing (KCIL), Toronto Honor Camp (THC), El Dorado Honor Camp (EHC), Topeka Work Release Center (TWRC), Wichita Work Release Center (WWRC), Hutchinson Work Release Center (HWRC), Topeka Pre-Release Center (TPRC), and Winfield Pre-Release Center (WPRC). Inmates are also housed at two contract work release facilities (Fort Scott Work Release Center and Topeka Halfway House), at Larned State Hospital (LSH), and in contract jail placement (CJP). Data pertaining to the small facilities of the same type often are combined for purposes of clarity in presentation.

The information in the statistical profile report is based on data for Fiscal Year 1985 which ended June 30, 1985. However, at this writing more recent information on population levels is available. As of September 30, 1985, the total inmate population had risen to 4,688 from 4,538 on June 30, 1985.

The problem of prison overcrowding is still very much present in the Kansas correctional system. However, as a result of recently completed construction and renovation projects (e.g. completion of the medium unit at the penitentiary and the minimum unit at the reformatory), the optimum management capacity of the correctional facilities has risen from 2,858 to 3,378 and the maximum capacity from 4,069 to 4,907 since October, 1984. As shown in Table A, the current inmate population (4,539 in D.O.C. facilities as of September 30, 1985) still is approaching maximum capacity (4,907). Construction projects due to be completed on or before January 1, 1988 will raise the optimum management capacity to 3,743 (increase of 365 from the September, 1985 level) and the maximum capacity to 5,576 (an increase of 669).

Figure A contains a graphic comparison of the inmate population levels, both current and as projected for January 1, 1988, with the corresponding capacity figures. It is evident that the projected population (5,258) still will be much higher than the projected optimum management capacity (3,743), and only slightly lower than the projected maximum capacity (5,576). Even with the anticipated increases in housing space, by 1988 the inmate population will be closer to the maximum number for which accomodations are available than it is at present.

Table A

Inmate Population in Relation to Optimum Management Capacity and Maximum Capacity: Department of Corrections Facilities*

| Facility | Current Population (Sep. 30, 1985) | Current Capacity (September, 1985) | | Additional Beds Due to Construction | | Projected Capacity (January 1, 1988) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Optimum Management | Maximum Capacity | Optimum Management | Maximum Capacity | Optimum Management | Maximum Capacity |
| KSP | 2115 | 1492 | 2703** | + 50 | + 80 | 1542 | 2783 |
| KSIR | 1431 | 1004 | 1245*** | + 74 | + 78 | 1078 | 1323 |
| KCVTC | 213 | 180 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 180 | 200 |
| SRDC | 137 | 88 | 132 | 0 | 0 | 88 | 132 |
| KCIL | 201 | 165 | 178 | + 3 | +123 | 168 | 301 |
| ECF**** | - | - | - | +190 | +340 | 190 | 340 |
| THC | 59 | 61 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 61 |
| EHC | 63 | 64 | 64 | 32 | + 32 | 96 | 96 |
| TWRC | 25 | 24 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 24 |
| WWRC | 76 | 75 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 75 |
| HWRC | 18 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 19 |
| TPRC | 66 | 65 | 65 | + 16 | + 16 | 81 | 81 |
| WPRC | 135 | 141 | 141 | 0 | 0 | 141 | 141 |
| Totals | 4539 | 3378 | 4907 | +365 | +669 | 3743 | 5576 |
| Projected Pop. (1-1-88) | 5258 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

*Capacity information taken from K.D.O.C. "Correctional Facility Capacity Report," October, 1985. Note that all population and capacity figures exclude the non-D.O.C. facilities population (Larned State Hospital, contract work release, and contract jail placement).

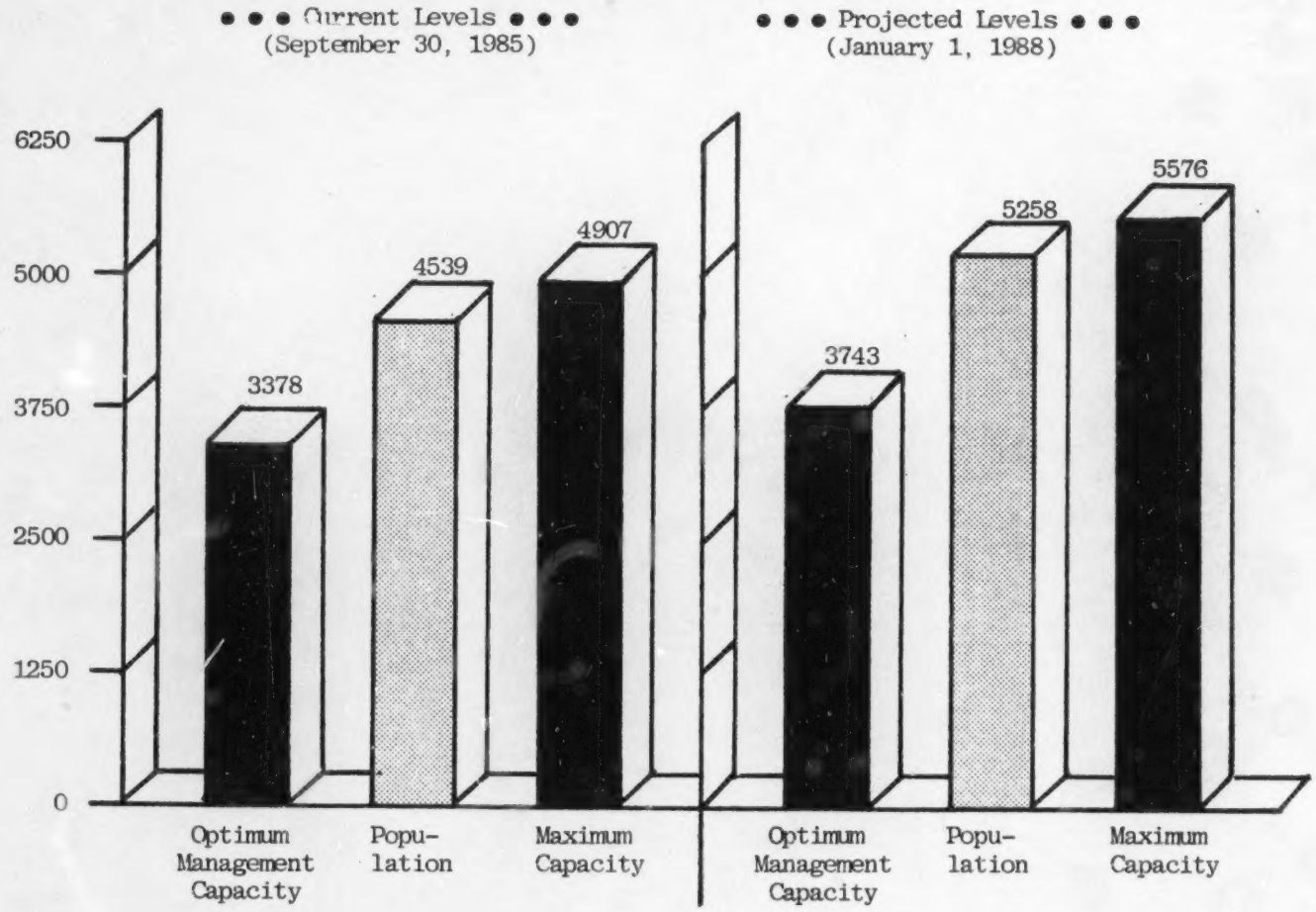
**Includes +63 bed segregation adjustment.

***Includes +50 bed segregation adjustment.

****ECF: Ellsworth Correctional Facility (proposed new facility; completion date of 1-2-1988).

Figure A

Comparison of the Inmate Population to the Capacity of the Correctional Facilities*




*Capacity information taken from K.D.O.C. "Correctional Facility Capacity Report," October, 1985. Note that the September 30, 1985 population of 4,539 excludes 149 inmates assigned to non-D.O.C. facilities. The non-D.O.C. population is subject to variation depending upon the number of beds allocated for the Department of Corrections. For projection purposes, an estimated non-D.O.C. population of 157 was subtracted from the January 1, 1988 projection of the total population (5,415) to arrive at the projected D.O.C. facility population of 5,258.

## Introduction

The purpose of this statistical profile report is to summarize information regarding population levels, commitment trends, and characteristics of the offender population. The major components of the report include: a description of the pattern of growth in the offender population; a summary of admission and release activities occurring during Fiscal Year 1985; a detailed description of the characteristics of the inmate population confined on June 30, 1985 and a brief description of the June 30, 1985 parolee population. Throughout the report emphasis is placed on comparisons of current information with that of prior years.

• • • • • SECTION I • • • • •

## Offender Population Levels for Fiscal Year 1984

The two basic measures which have been used in describing offender population levels are:

- "Population" (Census) which is the number of offenders counted on a particular date;
- Average daily population (ADP) which is the average number of offenders counted daily for a specified period.

A comparison of the number of felony offenders in custody or under supervision in the entire Kansas correctional system on June 30, 1984 and on June 30, 1985 is presented in Table 1 by category of physical location. The two primary components of the system population are the inmates confined in correctional facilities and

the offenders on parole or probation status. The inmate population increased by 12.5% from June 30, 1984 to June 30, 1985, and the parole/probation population increased by 8.2%.

Displayed in Figure 1 is a comparison of the year-end total inmate population for Fiscal Years 1976 through 1985. The graph in Figure 2 plots the total population for each month of Fiscal Years 1982-1985. As indicated in this graph, the total inmate population has increased steadily during the past four years. The increase averaged 28.5 per month during Fiscal Year 1982, 31.8 per month during Fiscal Year 1983, 53.6 per month during Fiscal Year 1984, and 42.1 during Fiscal Year 1985. The rate of increase in 1985 is down somewhat from 1984 but still high.

As is evident in Figure 3, the rate of growth in the average daily population during the past five fiscal years has been quite different for the male and female populations. The increase in the yearly average daily population from Fiscal Year 1980 to Fiscal Year 1985 was 155% for female offenders compared to 81% for males. The impact of female inmates on the correctional system continues to increase.

Table 2 contains a comparison of population statistics for Fiscal Years 1984 and 1985, presented by individual correctional facility. The data on the number confined at the end of each fiscal year (year-end census) reflect basically the same pattern among the facilities as the data on average daily population. By either statistic the increase in the total population from Fiscal Year 1984 to Fiscal Year 1985 was substantial (12-14%).

Table 1

Status and Physical Location of All Felony Offenders in the Correctional System:

Comparison of the June 30, 1984 and June 30, 1985 Populations

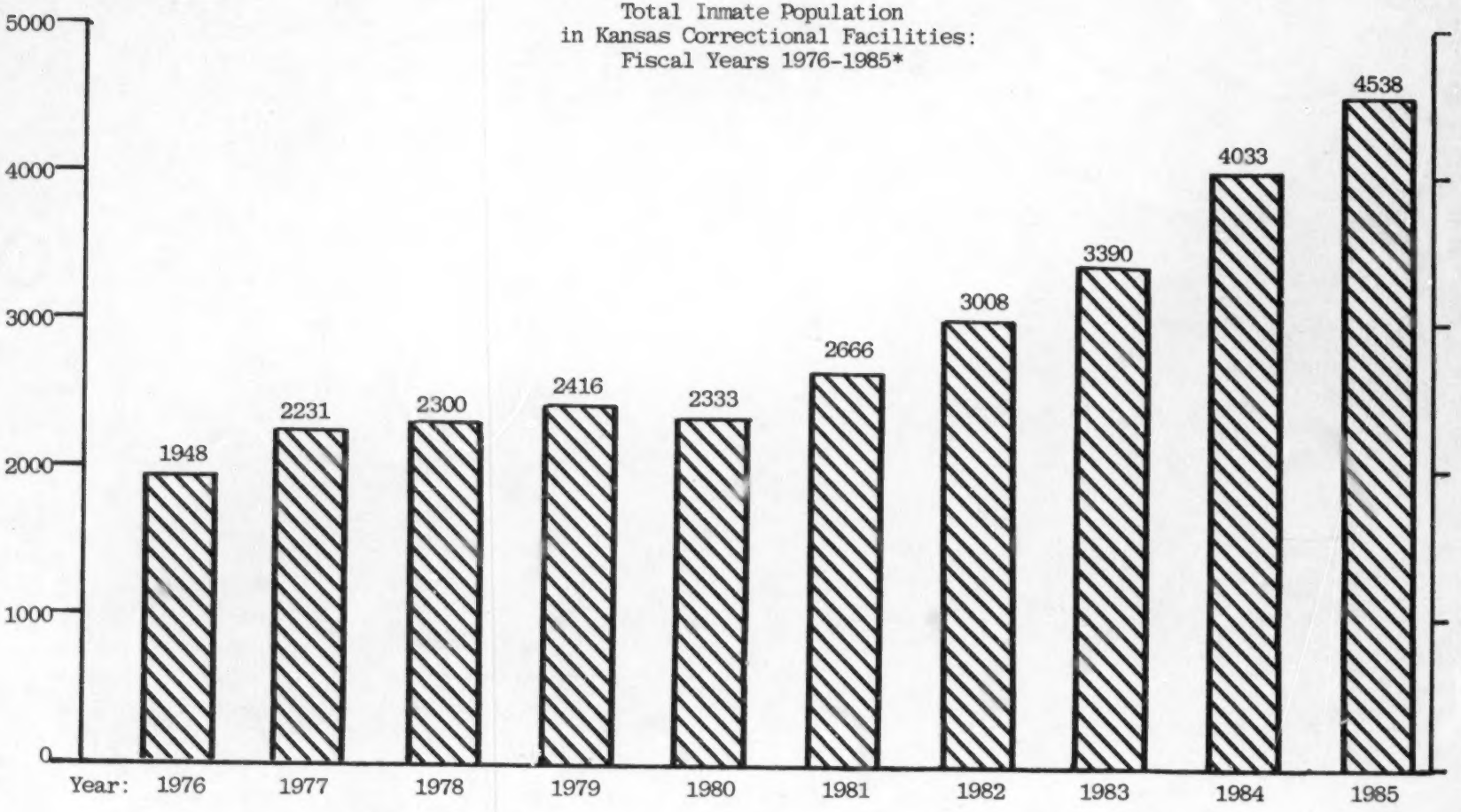
| Status/Physical Location | Number of Offenders 6-30-84 | 6-30-85 | Change No. | % |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kansas correctional facilities: | | | | |
| Intake evaluation complete | 3695 | 4014 | 319 | 8.6 |
| Awaiting intake evaluation (or in progress) | 209 | 299 | 90 | 43.1 |
| Presentence evaluation | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Interstate compact received | 57 | 59 | 2 | 3.5 |
| Other Kansas facilities: | | | | |
| State hospital | 46 | 131 | 85 | 184.8 |
| Contract jail placement | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Contract work release | 19 | 28 | 9 | 47.4 |
| Subtotals | 4033 | 4538 | 505 | 12.5 |
| Out-of-state correctional facilities: | | | | |
| Interstate compact sent | 57 | 71 | 14 | 24.6 |
| In absentia | 80 | 86 | 6 | 7.5 |
| Subtotals | 137 | 157 | 20 | 14.6 |
| Other locations: | | | | |
| Out for court appearance | 248 | 205 | (43) | (17.3) |
| Medical | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Furlough | 9 | 8 | (1) | (11.1) |
| Local detention | 7 | 13 | 6 | 85.7 |
| Escape (at large) | 17 | 15 | (2) | (11.8) |
| Subtotals | 283 | 243 | (40) | (14.1) |
| *Parolees/Probationers: | | | | |
| In-state parole | 1394 | 1514 | 120 | 8.6 |
| Out-of-state parole | 525 | 626 | 101 | 19.2 |
| Compact parole | 215 | 192 | (23) | (10.7) |
| Compact probationer | 623 | 626 | 3 | .5 |
| Active D.O.C. warrant (absconder, etc.) | 365 | 419 | 54 | 14.8 |
| Subtotals | 3122 | 3377 | 255 | 8.2 |
| Grand Totals (All Offenders) | 7575 | 8315 | 740 | 9.8 |

Note: A figure in parentheses is a negative value.

*Includes conditional release.

Figure 1

Total Inmate Population
in Kansas Correctional Facilities:
Fiscal Years 1976-1985*




*Figures reflect total inmate population as of the end of each fiscal year (June 30), including the non-D.O.C. facility population (contract work release, contract jail placement, and Larned State Hospital).

Figure 2

End-of-month Population (Census) for Each Month of Fiscal Years 1982-1985*

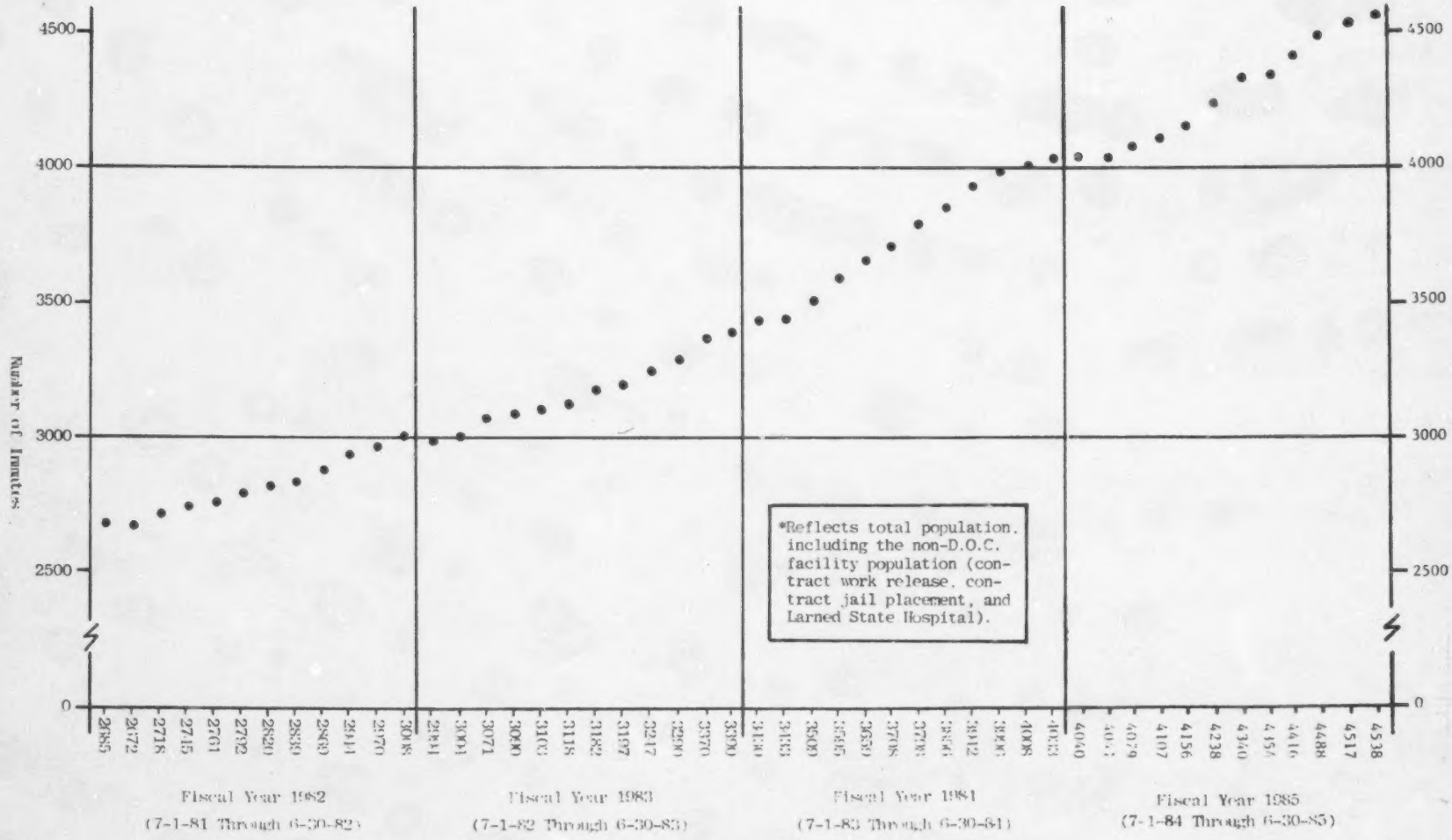
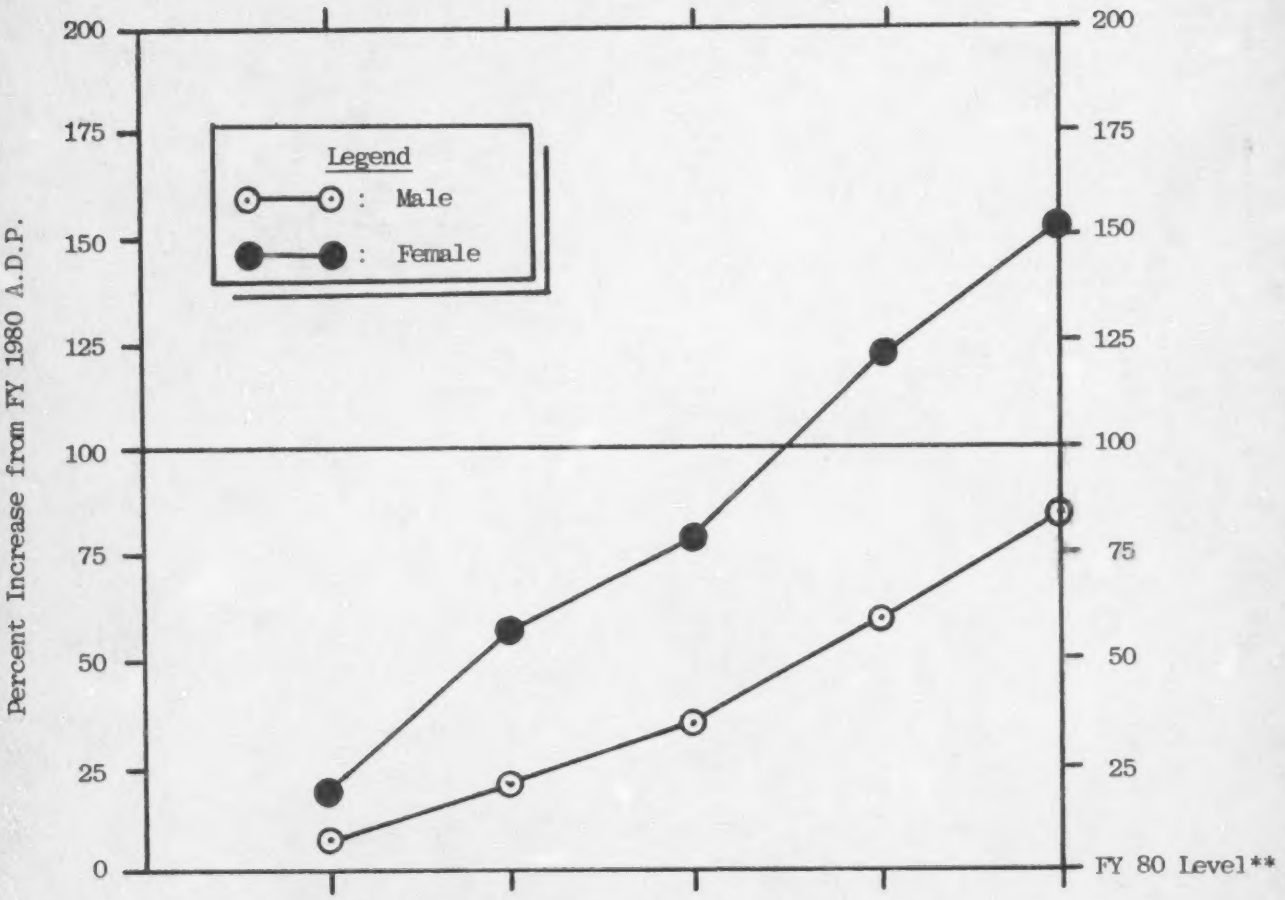


Figure 3

Rate of Growth in Average Daily Population (A.D.P.)
for Male and Female Offenders: FY 1980 - 1985*




| A.D.P. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Male | 2376 | 2657 | 2996 | 3521 | 4021 |
| Female | 109 | 144 | 164 | 205 | 235 |
| Total | 2485 | 2801 | 3160 | 3726 | 4256 |

| % Increase from FY 1980 Level | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Male | 7% | 19% | 35% | 58% | 81% |
| Female | 18% | 57% | 78% | 123% | 155% |
| Total | 7% | 21% | 36% | 61% | 84% |

*The A.D.P. figures are based on the total inmate population, including the non-D.O.C. facility population (contract work release, contract jail placement, and Larned State Hospital).

**FY 1980: Male 2224; Female 92, Total 2316.

Table 2

Number of Inmates Confined (Census) and Average Daily Population:
FY 1984 and FY 1985

| Name of Correctional Facility | Average Daily Population | | | | | Number Confined (Census) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | FY 1984 | | FY 1985 | | Increase or Decrease | June 30, 1984 | | June 30, 1985 | | Increase or Decrease |
| **D.O.C. Facilities** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas State Penitentiary | 1731 | | 1895 | | +164 | 1860 | | 1964 | | +104 |
| Kansas State Industrial Reformatory | 1203 | | 1312 | | +109 | 1257 | | 1432 | | +175 |
| Kansas Correctional-Vocational Training Center | 199 | (46) | 212 | (38) | + 13 | 208 | (39) | 214 | (38) | + 6 |
| State Reception and Diagnostic Center | 132 | | 133 | | + 1 | 136 | | 138 | | + 2 |
| Kansas Correctional Institution at Lansing | 182 | (145) | 187 | (162) | + 5 | 204 | (175) | 190 | (167) | - 14 |
| Toronto Honor Camp | 61 | | 59 | | - 2 | 59 | | 60 | | + 1 |
| El Dorado Honor Camp | 55 | | 64 | | + 9 | 65 | | 65 | | 0 |
| Topeka Work Release Center | 25 | | 23 | | - 2 | 21 | | 25 | | + 4 |
| Wichita Work Release Center | 55 | (8) | 69 | (7) | + 14 | 65 | (6) | 77 | (9) | + 12 |
| Hutchinson Work Release Center | 19 | | 16 | | - 3 | 17 | | 15 | | - 2 |
| Topeka Pre-release Center | 0 | (0) | 56 | (15) | + 56 | 32 | (11) | 61 | (16) | + 29 |
| Winfield Pre-release Center | 1 | (0) | 115 | (0) | +114 | 39 | (0) | 133 | (0) | + 94 |
| Subtotal: D.O.C. Facility Population | 3663 | (199) | 4141 | (222) | +478 | 3963 | (231) | 4374 | (230) | +411 |
| **Non-D.O.C. Facilities** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contract Work Release Placement | 21 | (5) | 21 | (5) | 0 | 19 | (4) | 28 | (5) | + 9 |
| Contract Jail Placement | 5 | (0) | 5 | (1) | 0 | 5 | (1) | 5 | (1) | 0 |
| Larned State Hospital | 37 | (1) | 89 | (7) | + 52 | 46 | (4) | 131 | (10) | + 85 |
| Subtotal: Non-D.O.C. Facility Population | 63 | (6) | 115 | (13) | + 52 | 70 | (9) | 164 | (16) | + 94 |
| Grand Total: All Facilities | 3726 | | 4256 | | +530 | 4033 | | 4538 | | +505 |
| Male | 3521 | | 4021 | | +500 | 3793 | | 4292 | | +499 |
| Female | 205 | | 235 | | + 30 | 240 | | 246 | | + 6 |

Note. A number in parentheses indicates the number of females included in the population.

• • • • • SECTION II • • • • •

## Admissions and Releases During Fiscal Year 1985

### Summary of Admission and Release Activities

The admission and release data for Fiscal Year 1985 is summarized in Table 3 by type of admission and type of release. For each type of admission and release, the level of change from Fiscal Year 1984 is included. The first column of the table, "Initial," includes a count of each offender's first entry (primary admission) and/or latest exit (primary release) during the period. The "Subsequent" column contains off-setting release-readmission transactions of two types:

(1) Those involving offenders in confinement at the beginning of the period who were subsequently released then readmitted, thus remaining in confinement at the end of the period; and

(2) Those involving offenders not in confinement at the beginning of the period who had one or more subsequent release-readmission transactions in addition to the primary admission and/or primary release counted in the "initial" column.

These "subsequent" transactions are counted separately because they have no impact on the net gain or loss to the inmate population. The "total" column contains the sums of the initial and subsequent columns and reflects the total number of admission and release transactions occurring during the period, excluding the known temporary releases footnoted in Table 3.

The total number of admissions during Fiscal Year 1985 was 2,243, down 214 (8.7%) from Fiscal Year 1984. The admission category, "court commitments," predominately new court commitments, accounted for 84% of the total admissions. The total number of releases during the period was 1,737, down 108 (5.9%) from Fiscal Year 1984. Of the total releases 1,063 (61.2%) were paroles and 527 (30.3%) were court-ordered releases, including probation. The number of admissions during Fiscal Year 1985 was 506 more than the number of releases, which corresponds closely with the increase in the inmate census from June 30, 1984 to June 30, 1985 (505).

During Fiscal Year 1985, there were 83 "subsequent" release-readmission transactions. These transactions resulted primarily from offenders released on parole who subsequently were readmitted as parole violators, either for technical violations of parole or because of new convictions for felony offenses. Parole violations of these types accounted for 66% of the total number of subsequent transactions for the period.

Table 4 provides data on admissions and releases for each of the past six fiscal years. Examination of this information is helpful in identifying the factors underlying the continuing increase in population during Fiscal Year 1985. In Fiscal Years 1982 and 1983 the population increase was primarily a function of the yearly increase in admissions outweighing the smaller increase in releases. However, for Fiscal Year 1985, as it was for Fiscal Year 1984, the increase in population was due primarily to a low rate of release. Releases were the lowest since before Fiscal Year 1980 even though the inmate population (pool of potential releasees) has nearly doubled from 2,333 at the end of 1980 to 4,538 at the end of 1985.

One factor which could have had an impact in reducing the rate of release was the passage of Kansas House Bill 3104 which served to increase the average length of time to be served for a large proportion of offenders committing offenses on or after July

1, 1982. However, with last year's passage of Senate Bill 858, which reversed some of the sentence increasing provisions of H.B. 3104, the effect of H.B. 3104 should diminish considerably after Fiscal Year 1985. The parole practices of the paroling authority (Kansas Adult Authority) also have contributed substantially to the overall decrease in the rate of release. During the past two years, the rate of parole (the ratio of parole decisions to total decisions made) has decreased markedly. Also, the length of time from the date of the parole decision to the date actually released has increased. The effect of all these factors is the observed accumulation of offenders in prison.

Table 3

Admissions and Releases During FY 1985

• • • • • • • • •Admissions • • • • • • • • •

| Types of Admission | Number of Admissions, FY 1985* | | | Change from FY 1984 (Total) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Admissions by Court Action | Initial | Subsequent** | Total | Number | % |
| Court Commitments | | | | | |
| New Court Commitment | 1383 | 0 | 1383 | (152) | (9.9) |
| Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Probation Violator, Technical | 200 | 17 | 217 | (4) | (1.8) |
| Probation Violator, New Sentence | 111 | 3 | 114 | 11 | 10.7 |
| Parole Violator, New Sentence | 141 | 7 | 148 | (98) | (39.8) |
| Conditional Release Violator, New Sentence | 6 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 233.3 |
| ••Subtotals: Court Commitments | 1852•• | 31•• | 1883•• | (236)•• | (11.1)•• |
| Presentence Evaluation | 31 | 0 | 31 | 9 | 40.9 |
| Return from Court Appearance | 37 | 0 | 37 | 10 | 37.0 |
| ••Subtotals: Admissions by Court Action | 1920•• | 31•• | 1951•• | (217)•• | (10.0)•• |
| Returns by Department of Corrections Action | | | | | |
| Parole Violator, Technical | 201 | 48 | 249 | 8 | 3.3 |
| Conditional Release Violator, Technical | 5 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 400.0 |
| Escapee Returned | 8 | 0 | 8 | (7) | (46.7) |
| ••Subtotals: Returns by D.O.C. Action | 214•• | 48•• | 262•• | 5•• | 1.9•• |
| Inter-jurisdictional Transfers | | | | | |
| Interstate/Federal Compact Received | 17 | 0 | 17 | (4) | (19.0) |
| Kansas Inmate Returned from Another Jurisdiction | 9 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 18.2 |
| ••Subtotals: Inter-jurisdictional Transfers | 26•• | 4•• | 30•• | (2)•• | (6.3) |
| Totals: All Types of Admission | 2160 | 83 | 2243 | (214) | (8.7) |

Table 3 (cont.)

• • • • • • • • • Releases • • • • • • • • •

| Types of Release | Number of Exits, FY 1985* | | | Change from FY 1984 (Total) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Initial | Subsequent** | Total | Number | % |
| Parole | | | | | |
| Parole In-state | 726 | 48 | 774 | 27 | 3.6 |
| Parole Out-of-state (Compact) | 214 | 6 | 220 | 39 | 21.5 |
| Parole to Detainer | 57 | 0 | 57 | 8 | 16.3 |
| Reparole | 11 | 1 | 12 | (8) | (40.0) |
| ••Subtotals: Parole | 1008•• | 55•• | 1063•• | 66•• | 6.6•• |
| Conditional Release | 82 | 4 | 86 | (4) | (4.4) |
| Expiration of Sentence | 0 | 0 | 0 | (5) | (100.0) |
| Commutation or Pardon | 1 | 0 | 1 | (1) | (50.0) |
| Inter-jurisdictional Transfers | | | | | |
| Kansas Inmate Released for Housing | 23 | 4 | 27 | 9 | 50.0 |
| Interstate/Fed. Inmate Released to Sending Juris. | 14 | 0 | 14 | (2) | (12.5) |
| ••Subtotals: Inter-jurisdictional Transfers | 37•• | 4•• | 41•• | 7•• | 20.6•• |
| Court-ordered Releases | | | | | |
| Probation | 320 | 20 | 340 | (115) | (25.3) |
| Returned Parolee Placed on Probation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Released on Appeal Bond | 6 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 20.0 |
| Presentence Returned to Court | 28 | 0 | 28 | 6 | 27.3 |
| Released for Court Appearance | 149 | 0 | 149 | (67) | (31.0) |
| Other Final Release by Court Order | 4 | 0 | 4 | (3) | (42.9) |
| ••Subtotals: Court-ordered Releases | 507•• | 20•• | 527•• | (178)•• | (25.2)•• |
| Escape | 13 | 0 | 13 | 8 | 160.0 |
| Death (All Causes) | 6 | 0 | 6 | (1) | (14.3) |
| Totals: All Types of Release | 1654 | 83 | 1737 | (108) | (5.9) |
| Difference: Admissions Over Releases | 506 | - | 506 | - | - |

*An "Initial" entry/exit represents the first entry by an offender during the period and/or his latest exit, with each individual counted only once as an entry and/or once as an exit. The "Subsequent" column includes the counting of offenders who were in confinement at the beginning of the period, but who were subsequently released and re-admitted, thus remaining in confinement at the end of the period. This column also includes the counting of the additional release-admission transactions for offenders already counted in the "Initial" column. The "Total" column contains the sum of the "Initial" and "Subsequent" entries/exits.

**Within the "Subsequent" column, certain types of transactions involving temporary exit from a correctional facility have been excluded: Release to court/return from court (392 transactions) and escape/return from escape (18 transactions).

Table 4
Yearly Admissions and Releases: FY 1980 - FY 1985*

••••••••Admissions•••••••••

| Types of Admission | FY 1980 | FY 1981 | FY 1982 | FY 1983 | FY 1984 | FY 1985 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Admissions by Court Action | | | | | | |
| Court Commitments | | | | | | |
| New Court Commitment | 1107 | 1296 | 1451 | 1588 | 1535 | 1383 |
| Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency | 6 | 4 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 11 |
| Probation Violator, Technical | 82 | 143 | 180 | 178 | 221 | 217 |
| Probation Violator, New Sentence | 56 | 73 | 97 | 107 | 103 | 114 |
| Parole Violator, New Sentence | 144 | 221 | 212 | 236 | 246 | 148 |
| Conditional Release Violator, New Sentence | 4 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 10 |
| ••Subtotals: Court Commitments | 1399•• | 1744•• | 1958•• | 2126•• | 2119•• | 1883•• |
| Presentence Evaluation | 63 | 70 | 56 | 48 | 22 | 31 |
| Return from Court Appearance | 30 | 28 | 30 | 29 | 27 | 37 |
| ••Subtotals: Admissions by Court Action | 1492•• | 1842•• | 2044•• | 2203•• | 2168•• | 1951•• |
| Returns by Department of Corrections Action | | | | | | |
| Parole Violator, Technical | 160 | 215 | 183 | 202 | 241 | 249 |
| Conditional Release Violator, Technical | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| Escapee Returned | 12 | 11 | 14 | 8 | 15 | 8 |
| ••Subtotals: Returns by D.O.C. Action | 172•• | 226•• | 199•• | 210•• | 257•• | 262•• |
| Inter-jurisdictional Transfers | | | | | | |
| Interstate/Federal Compact Received | 14 | 12 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 17 |
| Kansas Inmate Returned from Another Jurisdiction | 8 | 12 | 6 | 14 | 11 | 13 |
| ••Subtotals: Inter-jurisdictional Transfers | 22•• | 24•• | 23•• | 35•• | 32•• | 30•• |
| Totals: All Types of Admission | 1686 | 2092 | 2266 | 2448 | 2457 | 2243 |

Table 4 (cont.)

• • • • • • • • • Releases • • • • • • • • •

| Types of Release | FY 1980 | FY 1981 | FY 1982 | FY 1983 | FY 1984 | FY 1985 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Parole | | | | | | |
| Parole In-state | 1019 | 955 | 1103 | 1072 | 747 | 774 |
| Parole Out-of-state (Compact) | 206 | 184 | 189 | 251 | 181 | 220 |
| Parole to Detainer | 3 | 8 | 32 | 69 | 49 | 57 |
| Reparole | 6 | 21 | 20 | 7 | 20 | 12 |
| ••Subtotals: Parole | 1234•• | 1168•• | 1344•• | 1399•• | 997•• | 1063•• |
| Conditional Release | 51 | 58 | 43 | 46 | 90 | 86 |
| Expiration of Sentence | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Commutation or Pardon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Inter-jurisdictional Transfers | | | | | | |
| Kansas Inmate Released for Housing | 17 | 11 | 22 | 21 | 18 | 27 |
| Interstate/Fed. Inmate Released to Sending Juris. | 7 | 10 | 2 | 16 | 16 | 14 |
| ••Subtotals: Inter-jurisdictional Transfers | 24•• | 21•• | 24•• | 37•• | 34•• | 41•• |
| Court-ordered Releases | | | | | | |
| Probation | 323 | 290 | 324 | 405 | 455 | 340 |
| Returned Parolee Placed on Probation | 12 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Released on Appeal Bond | 10 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Presentence Returned to Court | 53 | 63 | 46 | 41 | 22 | 28 |
| Released for Court Appearance | 35 | 107 | 129 | 112 | 216 | 149 |
| Other Final Release by Court Order | 7 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 4 |
| ••Subtotals: Court-ordered Releases | 440•• | 476•• | 514•• | 573•• | 705•• | 527•• |
| Escape | 17 | 18 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 13 |
| Death (All Causes) | 4 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Totals: All Types of Release | 1770 | 1753 | 1941 | 2076 | 1845 | 1737 |
| Difference: Admissions Over Releases | (84) | 339 | 325 | 372 | 612 | 506 |

Note: A number in parentheses is a negative value.

*The data represent "total admissions" and "total releases" as defined in Table 3 footnotes.

## Admissions by Court Action

Additional information on selected categories of admissions is presented in Figure 4 and Table 5. These data pertain only to admissions by court actions, specifically the "initial" admissions as defined in Table 3, including all categories of admission under the heading "Court Commitments." Figure 4 shows the distribution of these admissions by county. The number on top in each county is the total of such admissions occurring during Fiscal Year 1985, while the bottom figure represents the change in the number from Fiscal Year 1984. For Fiscal Year 1985 statewide, there were 1,852 of these admissions with the four most populous counties (Johnson, Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte), as in previous years, collectively accounting for over half the total (55%).

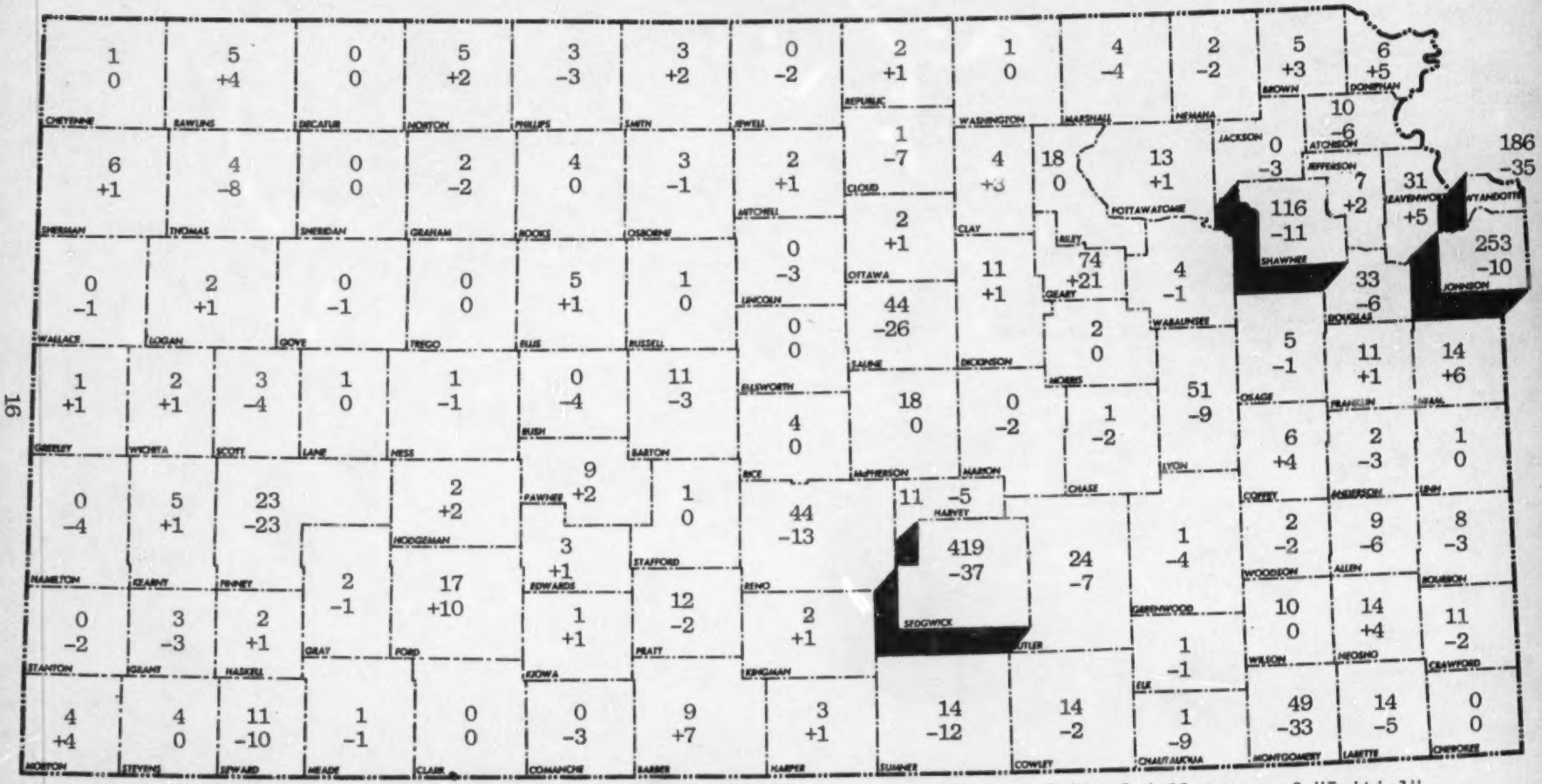
Information on these same types of admission is presented by felony class of offense for Fiscal Years 1981-1985 (Table 5). The information for Fiscal Year 1985 is further broken down by county of commitment. The Fiscal Year 1985 statewide total was distributed among the five felony classes as follows: class A, 1.9%; class B, 9.9%; class C, 22.1%; class D, 38.9%; class E 27.2%. This distribution differs somewhat from that observed for Fiscal Years 1981 - 1984. Due primarily to a recent new law (S.B. 858) which changed many class D offenses to class E offenses, the proportion of admissions with class D offenses has decreased while the proportion with class E has increased.

Table 6 contains admission data on the youthful offender. The number of admissions of offenders under age eighteen at the time of offense is presented by felony class of offense and type of offense -- whether person, property, drug, or other type of crime. The total number of these offenders admitted during Fiscal Year 1985 was 56, down 15 (21%) from Fiscal Year 1984.

Figure 4

Number of Admissions by Court Actions:
FY 1985 and Level of Change from FY 1984, by County*

# KANSAS




*The top figure for each county is the number of "Initital" admissions as defined in Table 3 (all types of "Initial" admissions under the heading "Court Commitments"). The bottom figure represents the change in the number from FY 1984. For FY 1985 statewide, there were 1,852 such admissions (including 85 for which the county of admission was not available). Four counties (those projected on the map) collectively accounted for over half (55%) of the total.

Table 5

Admissions by Court Actions, by Felony Class of the Most Serious Current Offense Relating to the Latest Admission of the Period: FY 1981 - FY 1985*

| Fiscal Year | Felony Class of Offense A | B | C | D | E | Totals |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 28 | 170 | 287 | 881 | 299 | 1665 |
| 1982 | 35 | 215 | 395 | 950 | 307 | 1902 |
| 1983 | 32 | 193 | 416 | 1060 | 347 | 2048 |
| 1984 | 36 | 178 | 410 | 1000 | 391 | 2015 |
| 1985 by County | | | | | | |
| Sedgwick | 6 | 70 | 112 | 174 | 56 | 418 |
| Johnson | 3 | 11 | 35 | 106 | 98 | 253 |
| Wyandotte | 4 | 26 | 35 | 62 | 59 | 186 |
| Shawnee | 4 | 5 | 21 | 47 | 39 | 116 |
| Geary | 2 | 6 | 31 | 20 | 15 | 74 |
| Montgomery | 2 | 7 | 12 | 25 | 3 | 49 |
| Saline | 0 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 18 | 44 |
| Lyon | 0 | 2 | 7 | 13 | 29 | 51 |
| Reno | 1 | 10 | 7 | 20 | 6 | 44 |
| Finney | 0 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 23 |
| Remaining 95 Counties | 11 | 34 | 116 | 197 | 150 | 508 |
| FY 1985 Totals | 33 | 175 | 391 | 687 | 480 | 1766 |

*Entries represent "Initial" admissions as defined in Table 3; see "Subtotals: Court Commitments" (FY 85 = 1852; FY 84 = 2049; FY 83 = 2062; FY 82 = 1939; FY 81 = 1695) less the number of admissions for which the county and/or felony class was unknown at that time.

Table 6

Number of Admissions of Offenders Under Age Eighteen at the Time of Offense, by Felony Class and Type of Offense: FY 1980 - FY 1985

| | Felony Class of Offense for Which Admitted | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Fiscal Year | A | B | C | D | E* | Totals |
| 1980 | 1 | 12 | 6 | 21 | 9 (5) | 49 |
| 1981 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 31 | 8 (6) | 58 |
| 1982 | 3 | 6 | 14 | 40 | 23 (19) | 86 |
| 1983 | 0 | 6 | 12 | 35 | 21 (16) | 74 |
| 1984 | 0 | 8 | 13 | 37 | 13 (8) | 71 |
| 1985 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 16 | 24 (12) | 56 |

| | Type of Offense | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Fiscal Year | Person | Property | Drug | Other | Totals |
| 1980 | 20 | 23 | 0 | 6 | 49 |
| 1981 | 18 | 32 | 2 | 6 | 58 |
| 1982 | 23 | 42 | 1 | 20 | 86 |
| 1983 | 17 | 39 | 2 | 16 | 74 |
| 1984 | 23 | 39 | 1 | 8 | 71 |
| 1985 | 17 | 25 | 2 | 12 | 56 |

*A figure in parentheses represents the number of aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments within the total Class E felony admissions.

• • • • • SECTION III • • • • •

## Inmate Profile Population: June 30, 1985

### Introduction

This section provides a description of selected characteristics of the inmate population confined within Kansas correctional facilities on June 30, 1985, the last day of Fiscal Year 1985. The focus of this profile information is on the demographic attributes and social backgrounds of the offenders, the nature of the offenses for which incarcerated, the sentences imposed, and the criminal histories of the offenders.

The composition of the profile population was determined in the same manner as described in the annual reports for Fiscal Years 1981 - 1984. It includes, in addition to inmates actually housed in correctional facilities on June 30, 1985, all offenders in the following physical locations: state hospital, contract jail placement, contract work release, out for medical care, and out on furlough. Excluded from the profile population are offenders then undergoing presentence evaluation, inmates out for court appearances, inmates serving Kansas sentences while housed in out-of-state facilities under compact agreement, out-of-state offenders serving in Kansas facilities on sentences of other jurisdictions, inmates serving in absentia (inmates housed in other jurisdictions while serving Kansas sentences concurrently with sentences of other jurisdictions), escapees, offenders confined in local detention facilities, and all offenders on parole or probation status. This selection process produced a June 30, 1985 profile population of 4,490; 4,250 males and 240 females.

## Characteristics of the Inmate Profile Population

The list below is offered as a capsule summary of some of the basic characteristics of the Fiscal Year 1985 inmate profile population. As in last year's profile population, each of the following characteristics was observed in a majority of the inmates upon admission to the correctional system:

- Sex - Male
- Racial/ethnic Group - White, large non-white minority (41%)
- Age - Under 26
- Religion - Protestant
- Formal Education - Less than high school or G.E.D.
- Formal Vocational Training - None
- Employment Status - Not employed full-time
- Longest Period of Employment - One year or less
- Type of Admission - New court commitment
- Type of Offense :
  - for class A, B, C felons - person crime
  - for class D and E felons - property crime
- Length of Sentence (Minimum) - Four years or less
- Length of Current Confinement to Date - Two years or less
- Prior Felony Convictions - One or more
- Prior Felony Incarcerations - None

The distribution of the June 30, 1985 profile population among the correctional facilities is depicted graphically in Figure 5. Three-fourths of the population was housed at Kansas State Penitentiary (42.7%) and at Kansas State Industrial Reformatory (32.2%). Information on selected characteristics of the profile population is presented in Table 7 by facility of confinement. In Table 8 the profile populations for Fiscal Years 1984 and 1985 are compared on these same characteristics. For most characteristics the proportionate distribution of the inmates is about the same for both fiscal years. However, in examining the level and direction of change for each category within a particular characteristic, there is evidence of changes in certain attributes of the population. Notable changes in the composition of the profile population involve the felony class of the most serious current offense, duration of present confinement, and type of admission. The increase from Fiscal Year 1984 in the number of offenders with class C and E felonies was disproportionately great (23.1% and 39.9%, respectively,). The number of inmates who had served over two years during the present confinement increased substantially (34%) while the number who had served two years or less increased only very slightly (3%). In comparison, the total profile population increased by 13.2% from Fiscal Year 1984 to Fiscal Year 1985.

The last part of Table 8 contains information on the type of admission (most recent entry) to a Department of Corrections facility. The group whose admission had resulted from violation of the conditions of probation, parole, or conditional release comprised 33% of the profile population for Fiscal Year 1985--about the same proportion as in the past several years. New commitments made up the remainder of the profile population. The increase in the total number of inmates who had been committed for probation violation (24.9%) was much greater than the increase in the number entering as new commitments (12.4%). The same is true for technical parole violators (29.0%). Thus, the group of violators contributed more significantly, not in number but in proportion, to the growth of the profile population from Fiscal

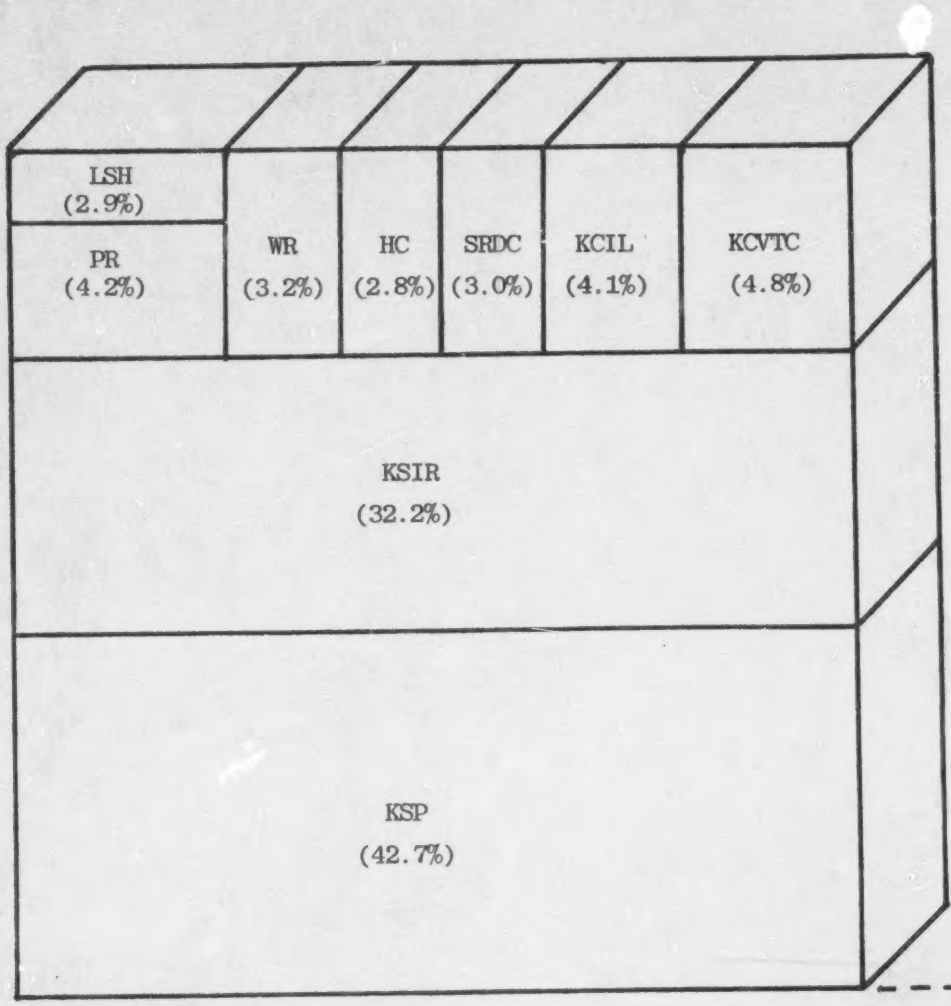
Year 1984 to Fiscal Year 1985 than did the new commitments. This is consistent with the corresponding changes noted from Fiscal Year 1982 to 1983 and from 1983 to 1984.

Table 9 contains additional data on the history of previous criminal activities of the offenders in the profile population. Both the number of previous felony convictions and the number of previous incarcerations for felony offenses are presented by felony class of the overall most serious current offense. As with Fiscal Years 1983 and 1984 data, the proportion of the population with one or more previous convictions was considerably greater (62%) for class D felons than for any of the other classes (46%-54%). About the same pattern was observed in regard to previous incarcerations in which the proportion of class D felons with one or more previous incarcerations was 44%, compared to a range of 28%-40% for the other classes.

A summary of the status of the inmate population with regard to general institutional employment and program participation is presented in Table 10. Part 1 of this table contains data on general employment status while Part 2 identifies the particular detail or program to which the inmate is assigned. Note that all the information pertains to the institutional assignments of the inmates comprising the population in correctional facilities on September 13, 1985. (The corresponding data for June 30, 1985 were unavailable.) Of the total of 4,541 for which the information was obtained, 2,758 (60.7%) had full-time assignments, either work assignments or participation in academic or educational programs. The remaining 1,783 (39.3%) were, for a variety of reasons, not considered employed full-time. One large group of the unemployed (783) was unavailable for full-time work or program assignment because they were in some type of segregation, were in orientation status, or were undergoing intake evaluation. Most of the remaining 1,000 unemployed were able to work full-time, but were not working either because no assignments were available (461) or because they were unwilling or temporarily unable to work (477). The problem of inmate idleness continues to be in evidence.

Figure 5

Distribution of the June 30, 1985 Inmate Population Among Correctional Facilities




| Correctional Facility | No. | % |
|---|---|---|
| Kansas State Penitentiary (KSP) | 1918 | 42.7 |
| Kansas State Industrial Reformatory (KSIR) | 1446 | 32.2 |
| Kansas Correctional-Vocational Training Center (KCVTC) | 214 | 4.8 |
| State Reception and Diagnostic Center (SRDC) | 136 | 3.0 |
| Kansas Correctional Institution at Lansing (KCIL) | 184 | 4.1 |
| Toronto Honor Camp (THC) | 60 | 1.3 |
| El Dorado Honor Camp (EHC) | 65 | 1.5 |
| Work Release (WR): | | |
| Topeka Work Release Center | 25 | .6 |
| Wichita Work Release Center | 74 | 1.7 |
| Hutchinson Work Release Center | 15 | .3 |
| Contract Work Release | 28 | .6 |
| Pre-release (PR): | | |
| Topeka Pre-release Center | 60 | 1.3 |
| Winfield Pre-release Center | 130 | 2.9 |
| Contract Jail Placement | 5 | .1 |
| Larned State Hospital | 130 | 2.9 |
| Total (All facilities) | 4490 | 100.0 |

Table 7

Summary of Inmate Characteristics: June 30, 1985 Population

| *Characteristic | Totals | Facility of Confinement | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | KSP | KSIR | KCVTC | SRDC | KCIL | HC | WR | PR | LSH | CJP |
| Age Group (Years) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 - 19 | 197 | 2 | 131 | 30 | 21 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 0 |
| 20 - 24 | 1327 | 150 | 831 | 115 | 53 | 31 | 25 | 24 | 76 | 21 | 1 |
| 25 - 29 | 1216 | 582 | 336 | 54 | 32 | 48 | 31 | 48 | 45 | 38 | 2 |
| 30 - 34 | 699 | 439 | 85 | 13 | 13 | 44 | 23 | 30 | 25 | 27 | 0 |
| 35 - 39 | 496 | 341 | 38 | 0 | 7 | 28 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 0 |
| 40+ | 545 | 402 | 25 | 1 | 10 | 28 | 23 | 17 | 17 | 20 | 2 |
| Unknown | 10 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Totals | 4490 | 1918 | 1446 | 214 | 136 | 184 | 125 | 142 | 190 | 130 | 5 |
| Racial/Ethnic Group | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 2652 | 1064 | 923 | 135 | 91 | 94 | 73 | 83 | 112 | 72 | 5 |
| Black | 1590 | 741 | 443 | 61 | 35 | 85 | 48 | 55 | 70 | 52 | 0 |
| Hispanic | 173 | 79 | 57 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 0 |
| American Indian | 61 | 29 | 18 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Asian/Pac. Isl. | 14 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 4490 | 1918 | 1446 | 214 | 136 | 184 | 125 | 142 | 190 | 130 | 5 |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 4250 | 1918 | 1446 | 176 | 136 | 22 | 125 | 128 | 174 | 121 | 4 |
| Female | 240 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 162 | 0 | 14 | 16 | 9 | 1 |
| Totals | 4490 | 1918 | 1446 | 214 | 136 | 184 | 125 | 142 | 190 | 130 | 5 |
| Education Level | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grades 0-11 | 1970 | 776 | 744 | 97 | 29 | 62 | 56 | 56 | 89 | 58 | 3 |
| High School Grad. | 535 | 244 | 131 | 32 | 3 | 36 | 29 | 24 | 20 | 15 | 1 |
| G.E.D. | 1057 | 499 | 308 | 45 | 14 | 51 | 25 | 35 | 51 | 28 | 1 |
| Greater Than H. S. | 277 | 166 | 36 | 8 | 2 | 24 | 6 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 0 |
| Unknown | 651 | 233 | 227 | 32 | 88 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 0 |
| Totals | 4490 | 1918 | 1446 | 214 | 136 | 184 | 125 | 142 | 190 | 130 | 5 |
| Custody Status | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum | 688 | 422 | 179 | 8 | 75 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | N/A | 0 |
| Close | 611 | 133 | 414 | 0 | 25 | 38 | 0 | 1 | 0 | N/A | 0 |
| Medium | 1558 | 1019 | 507 | 6 | 5 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 1 | N/A | 0 |
| Minimum | 1481 | 336 | 340 | 199 | 31 | 131 | 124 | 132 | 183 | N/A | 5 |
| Unassigned (LSH=N/A) | 152 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 130 | 0 |
| Totals | 4490 | 1918 | 1446 | 214 | 136 | 184 | 125 | 142 | 190 | 130 | 5 |
| Number of Previous Felony Convictions | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 1768 | 562 | 688 | 136 | 56 | 85 | 55 | 52 | 79 | 53 | 2 |
| 1 | 992 | 423 | 337 | 47 | 18 | 40 | 22 | 31 | 48 | 26 | 0 |
| 2 | 673 | 363 | 171 | 17 | 4 | 28 | 24 | 30 | 24 | 11 | 1 |
| 3 or more | 503 | 335 | 68 | 0 | 3 | 21 | 11 | 18 | 22 | 23 | 2 |
| Unknown | 554 | 235 | 182 | 14 | 55 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 17 | 17 | 0 |
| Totals | 4490 | 1918 | 1446 | 214 | 136 | 184 | 125 | 142 | 190 | 130 | 5 |

Table 7 (cont.)

| *Characteristic | Totals | Facility of Confinement | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | KSP | KSIR | KCVTC | SRDC | KCIL | HC | WR | PR | LSH | CJP |
| **Number of Previous Incarcerations** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 2178 | 771 | 787 | 162 | 28 | 119 | 65 | 73 | 108 | 62 | 3 |
| 1 | 816 | 409 | 246 | 7 | 7 | 40 | 26 | 30 | 23 | 28 | 0 |
| 2 | 346 | 252 | 47 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 15 | 5 | 0 |
| 3 or more | 225 | 170 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 2 |
| Unknown | 925 | 316 | 353 | 45 | 98 | 14 | 19 | 23 | 33 | 24 | 0 |
| Totals | 4490 | 1918 | 1446 | 214 | 136 | 184 | 125 | 142 | 190 | 130 | 5 |
| **Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 338 | 227 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| B | 1137 | 632 | 342 | 1 | 19 | 31 | 30 | 23 | 15 | 43 | 1 |
| C | 1044 | 437 | 349 | 39 | 32 | 36 | 42 | 43 | 36 | 27 | 3 |
| D | 1520 | 468 | 552 | 129 | 45 | 62 | 48 | 62 | 120 | 33 | 1 |
| E | 396 | 124 | 119 | 45 | 38 | 29 | 1 | 12 | 18 | 10 | 0 |
| Unknown | 55 | 30 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Totals | 4490 | 1918 | 1446 | 214 | 136 | 184 | 125 | 142 | 190 | 130 | 5 |
| ***Duration of Present Confinement | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 months or less | 1002 | 321 | 390 | 95 | 135 | 53 | 0 | 1 | 7 | ** | ** |
| Over 6 mo.-to 1 yr. | 652 | 257 | 220 | 75 | 0 | 20 | 24 | 10 | 46 | ** | ** |
| Over 1 yr.-to 2 yrs. | 1135 | 402 | 452 | 41 | 1 | 50 | 53 | 52 | 84 | ** | ** |
| Over 2 yrs.-to 3 yrs. | 613 | 258 | 228 | 1 | 0 | 26 | 27 | 38 | 35 | ** | ** |
| Over 3 yrs.-to 4 yrs. | 374 | 204 | 120 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 19 | 11 | ** | ** |
| Over 4 yrs.-to 5 yrs. | 211 | 126 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 5 | ** | ** |
| Over 5 yrs. | 503 | 350 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 9 | 13 | 2 | ** | ** |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ** | ** |
| Totals | 4490 | 1918 | 1581 | 214 | 136 | 184 | 125 | 142 | 190 | ** | ** |

*All characteristics reflect status on June 30, 1985 (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level" which is as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

**Not available separately for LSH and CJP. Data for these facilities is included within the figures for KSIR, the parent facility.

***Period from most recent admission to June 30, 1985.

Table 8

Inmate Characteristics:
Comparison of the June 30, 1984 and June 30, 1985 Populations

| *Characteristic | Total Inmate Population FY 1984 Number | % | FY 1985 Number | % | % Change From FY 84 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Age Group (Years)** | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 226 | 6 | 197 | 4 | (12.8) |
| 20-24 | 1240 | 31 | 1327 | 30 | 7.0 |
| 25-29 | 1034 | 26 | 1216 | 27 | 17.6 |
| 30-34 | 604 | 15 | 699 | 16 | 15.7 |
| 35-39 | 424 | 11 | 496 | 11 | 17.0 |
| 40+ | 440 | 11 | 545 | 12 | 23.9 |
| Totals | 3968 | 100 | 4480 | 100 | - - |
| Unknown | 0 | - | 10 | - | - - |
| **Racial/Ethnic Group** | | | | | |
| White | 2348 | 59 | 2652 | 59 | 12.9 |
| Black | 1401 | 35 | 1590 | 36 | 13.5 |
| Hispanic | 152 | 4 | 173 | 4 | 13.8 |
| American Indian | 53 | 2 | 61 | 1 | 15.1 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 14 | - | 14 | - | 0.0 |
| Totals | 3968 | 100 | 4490 | 100 | - - |
| **Sex** | | | | | |
| Male | 3736 | 94 | 4250 | 95 | 13.8 |
| Female | 232 | 6 | 240 | 5 | 3.4 |
| Totals | 3968 | 100 | 4490 | 100 | - - |
| **Education Level** | | | | | |
| Grades 0 - 11 | 1915 | 54 | 1970 | 51 | 2.9 |
| High School Graduate | 522 | 15 | 535 | 14 | 2.5 |
| G.E.D. | 903 | 25 | 1057 | 28 | 17.1 |
| Greater Than High School | 229 | 6 | 277 | 7 | 21.0 |
| Totals | 3569 | 100 | 3839 | 100 | - - |
| Unknown | 399 | - | 651 | - | - - |
| **Number of Previous Felony Convictions** | | | | | |
| None | 1553 | 44 | 1768 | 45 | 13.8 |
| 1 | 927 | 26 | 992 | 25 | 7.0 |
| 2 | 572 | 16 | 673 | 17 | 17.7 |
| 3 or more | 486 | 14 | 503 | 13 | 3.5 |
| Totals | 3538 | 100 | 3936 | 100 | - - |
| Unknown | 430 | - | 554 | - | - - |
| **Number of Previous Incarcerations** | | | | | |
| None | 1980 | 60 | 2178 | 61 | 10.0 |
| 1 | 775 | 23 | 816 | 23 | 5.3 |
| 2 | 320 | 10 | 346 | 10 | 8.1 |
| 3 or more | 223 | 7 | 225 | 6 | .9 |
| Totals | 3298 | 100 | 3565 | 100 | - - |
| Unknown | 670 | - | 925 | - | - - |

Table 8 (cont.)

| *Characteristic | Total Inmate Population FY 1984 Number | % | FY 1985 Number | % | % Change From FY 84 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense** | | | | | |
| A | 311 | 8 | 338 | 8 | 8.7 |
| B | 1038 | 26 | 1137 | 26 | 9.5 |
| C | 848 | 22 | 1044 | 23 | 23.1 |
| D | 1431 | 37 | 1520 | 34 | 6.2 |
| E | 283 | 7 | 396 | 9 | 39.9 |
| Totals | 3911 | 100 | 4435 | 100 | - - |
| Unknown | 57 | - | 55 | - | - - |
| **Duration of Present Confinement** | | | | | |
| 6 months or less | 986 | 25 | 1002 | 22 | 1.6 |
| Over 6 months - to 1 year | 748 | 19 | 652 | 15 | (12.8) |
| Over 1 year - to 2 years | 966 | 24 | 1135 | 25 | 17.5 |
| Over 2 years - to 3 years | 476 | 12 | 613 | 14 | 28.8 |
| Over 3 years - to 4 years | 239 | 6 | 374 | 8 | 56.5 |
| Over 4 years - to 5 years | 151 | 4 | 211 | 5 | 39.7 |
| Over 5 years | 400 | 10 | 503 | 11 | 25.8 |
| Totals | 3966 | 100 | 4490 | 100 | - - |
| Unknown | 2 | - | 0 | - | - - |
| ***Types of Admission** | | | | | |
| **Commitments for Violation** | | | | | |
| Technical Probation Violation | 189 | 5 | 232 | 5 | 22.8 |
| Probation Violation/New Sentence | 180 | 5 | 229 | 5 | 27.2 |
| Subtotals (All Probation Violation) | 369 | 10 | 461 | 10 | 24.9 |
| Technical Parole Violation | 214 | 5 | 276 | 6 | 29.0 |
| Parole Violation/New Sentence | 680 | 17 | 698 | 16 | 2.6 |
| Subtotals (All Parole Violation) | 894 | 22 | 974 | 22 | 8.9 |
| Conditional Release Violation | 17 | - | 33 | 1 | 94.1 |
| Subtotals (All Types of Violation) | 1280 | 32 | 1468 | 33 | 14.7 |
| **Other Commitments** | | | | | |
| New Commitments | 2688 | 68 | 3022 | 67 | 12.4 |
| Total Inmate Population | 3968 | 100 | 4490 | 100 | 13.2 |

Note: A number in parentheses is a negative value.

*All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level" which is as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

**Period from most recent admission to June 30 of the specified year.

***Figures represent the number of inmates in the population on the date specified whose most recent entry into the Department of Corrections was of the specified type.

Table 9

Number of Previous Felony Convictions and Incarcerations
by Felony Class of the Most Serious Current Offense:
June 30, 1985 Population

| Number of Previous Convictions | Number of Offenders in Each Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A | B | C | D | E | Totals (All Classes) |
| 0 | 157 | 449 | 432 | 544 | 167 | 1749 |
| 1 | 75 | 271 | 214 | 343 | 79 | 982 |
| 2 | 41 | 145 | 95 | 328 | 60 | 669 |
| 3 | 11 | 58 | 55 | 111 | 21 | 256 |
| 4 or more | 9 | 56 | 46 | 120 | 8 | 239 |
| Totals | 293 | 979 | 842 | 1446 | 335 | 3895 |

| Number of Previous Incarcerations | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 187 | 574 | 525 | 680 | 188 | 2154 |
| 1 | 62 | 219 | 177 | 307 | 43 | 808 |
| 2 | 30 | 105 | 60 | 130 | 19 | 344 |
| 3 | 6 | 36 | 28 | 46 | 9 | 125 |
| 4 or more | 5 | 22 | 20 | 45 | 2 | 94 |
| Totals | 290 | 956 | 810 | 1208 | 261 | 3525 |

Missing observations: Felony class of most serious current offense = 55; number of previous convictions = 540; number of previous incarcerations = 910.

*Percent change in the total number of offenders in each felony class (from June 30, 1984); a number in parentheses is a negative value.

Table 10

General Employment and Program Status of Offenders in the Inmate Population*

Part 1: Employment Status (Full-time Assignments)

| Employment Status | Totals | Facility of Confinement | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | KSP | KSIR | KCVTC | SRDC | KCIL | HC | WR | PR |
| Employed Full-time: | | | | | | | | | |
| Student (Vocational training and academic education) | 620 | 202 | 275 | 124 | - | 19 | - | - | - |
| Unskilled Worker | 490 | 185 | 226 | 52 | - | 27 | - | - | - |
| Semi-skilled Worker | 485 | 326 | 126 | - | - | 33 | - | - | - |
| Skilled Worker | 668 | 402 | 164 | 14 | - | 88 | - | - | - |
| Private Industries | 19 | 6 | - | - | - | 13 | - | - | - |
| Other Employment/Program | 476 | 6 | - | 2 | - | - | 132 | 147 | 189 |
| Subtotal Employed | 2758 | 1127 | 791 | 192 | 0 | 180 | 132 | 147 | 189 |
| Not Employed: | | | | | | | | | |
| Lay-in (Able to work, no assignment available) | 461 | 185 | 275 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lay-in (Failure to work, unwilling and/or unable) | 477 | 297 | 179 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Lay-in (Medical) | 27 | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Orientation | 154 | 103 | 37 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Administrative Segregation | 110 | 84 | 24 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Disciplinary Segregation | 28 | 5 | 16 | 5 | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| Protective Custody | 229 | 218 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Medical Seg./Clinical Services | 15 | 2 | 9 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - |
| Other Not Employed/Not Assigned | 35 | 15 | 2 | 3 | - | 15 | - | - | - |
| Holdover | 108 | 44 | 64 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Subtotal Not Employed | 1644 | 980 | 617 | 24 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Undergoing Evaluation (SRDC or KCIL) | 139 | - | - | - | 139 | - | - | - | - |
| Grand Totals (All Offenders) | 4541 | 2107 | 1408 | 216 | 139 | 203 | 132 | 147 | 189 |

Table 10 (cont.)

Part 2: Program or Work Assignments (Full-time)**

• • • • • • Major Institutions • • • • • •

| Type of Assignment | Number Assigned KSP | KSIR |
|---|---|---|
| Institutional Support Detail | 358 | 254 |
| Maintenance Detail | 169 | 127 |
| Utility Work Detail | 166 | 63 |
| Kansas Correctional Industries | 210 | 37 |
| Private Industries (Jensen) | 6 | 0 |
| Academic Education: | | |
| Clerk, orderly, tutor | 12 | 17 |
| Student | 146 | 128 |
| Vocational Education: | | |
| Clerk, orderly | 4 | 18 |
| Trainee | 56 | 147 |
| Subtotals | 1127 | 791 |
| Remaining Population (Lay-in, orientation, etc.) | 980 | 617 |
| Total Population | 2107 | 1408 |

• • • • • • Other Correctional Facilities • • • • • •

| KCVTC | Number Assigned |
|---|---|
| Vocational Trainee | 124 |
| Food Service | 19 |
| Living Unit Orderly | 18 |
| SRDC Janitorial and Maintenance | 6 |
| Administration | 5 |
| Other Support and Maintenance | 17 |
| Subtotal | 189 |
| Remaining Population (Orientation, Lay-in, etc.) | 27 |
| Total Population | 216 |
| SRDC | |
| Undergoing Evaluation (Total Population) | 139 |

Table 10 (cont.)

Part 2: Program or Work Assignments (Full-time)**

KCIL

| | |
|---|---|
| Food Service | 29 |
| Laundry | 8 |
| KCI Soap Factory | 6 |
| Private Industries (Heatron and Zephyr) | 13 |
| General Utilities | 9 |
| Education Department (Student) | 19 |
| Education Department | 5 |
| Recreation Coordinator | 3 |
| Business Office Clerk | 4 |
| Control Orderly | 39 |
| Library | 2 |
| Night Cleaning | 8 |
| Other Support Details (Orderlies, etc.) | 35 |
| Subtotal | 180 |
| Remaining Population (Unassigned, Lay-in, Orientation) | 23 |
| Total Population | 203 |

Honor Camps

| | Number Assigned | |
|---|---|---|
| | Toronto | El Dorado |
| State Park and Community Projects | 49 | 49 |
| Honor Camp Maintenance/Services | 14 | 17 |
| Total Population | 63 | 66 |

Work Release Centers

| | Topeka | Wichita | Hutchinson | Contract WR |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Regular Program Assignment | 25 | 73 | 18 | 25 |
| Permanent Party | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Total Population | 26 | 77 | 19 | 25 |

Pre-release Centers

| | Topeka | Winfield |
|---|---|---|
| Regular Program Assignment | 43 | 117 |
| Permanent Party | 14 | 15 |
| Total Population | 57 | 132 |

*Note that the information pertains to the inmate population as of September 13, 1985 (data for June 30, 1985 unavailable). Inmates assigned to Larned State Hospital and contract jail placement are excluded. Source of information: 9-13-85 runs of "PGM-WRKASM" and "PGM-INMROS".

**In addition to the full-time assignments tabled, many inmates participate in other programs on a part-time basis. Such part-time programs include certain courses in academic and vocational education as well as services available in the alcohol, drug, and adjustment counseling areas.

## Comparison of the Characteristics of the Female and Male Inmates

A comparison of the characteristics of the female and male subgroups comprising the profile population is presented in Table 11. As with the corresponding groups of the previous two years, there are differences between the women and men on every characteristic included. Proportionately speaking, the female population was somewhat older, contained more blacks, and had a higher level of formal education upon admission than the male population. Regarding the felony class of the most serious current offense for which the inmate was serving, there were proportionately fewer women than men in the class B offense category but more women than men in classes D and E. The duration of the current confinement (length of stay to date) was somewhat shorter for the women. The latter findings are believed to be at least partially attributable to differences between the men and women regarding the types of crime committed. Data on the history of criminal activities indicates that a smaller proportion of women than men had records of either previous felony convictions or previous felony incarcerations. Untabled information on pre-confinement histories of substance abuse indicates that while serious problems with drugs were slightly more prevalent among women (46%) than men (41%), serious problems with alcohol were far more prevalent among men (37%) than women (15%).

Table 11

Comparison of the Characteristics of Male and Female Inmates:
June 30, 1985 Population

| *Characteristic | Male | | Female | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| **Age Group (Years)** | | | | |
| 15-19 | 194 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| 20-24 | 1272 | 30 | 55 | 24 |
| 25-29 | 1146 | 27 | 70 | 30 |
| 30-34 | 649 | 15 | 50 | 22 |
| 35-39 | 471 | 11 | 25 | 11 |
| 40+ | 516 | 12 | 29 | 12 |
| Totals | 4248 | 100 | 232 | 100 |
| Unknown | 2 | - | 8 | - |
| **Racial/Ethnic Group** | | | | |
| White | 2528 | 60 | 124 | 52 |
| Black | 1483 | 35 | 107 | 45 |
| Hispanic | 167 | 4 | 6 | 2 |
| American Indian | 59 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 13 | - | 1 | - |
| Totals | 4250 | 100 | 240 | 100 |
| **Education Level** | | | | |
| Grades 0 - 11 | 1881 | 52 | 89 | 39 |
| High School Graduate | 490 | 14 | 45 | 20 |
| G.E.D. | 991 | 27 | 66 | 29 |
| Greater Than High School | 250 | 7 | 27 | 12 |
| Totals | 3612 | 100 | 227 | 100 |
| Unknown | 638 | - | 13 | - |
| **Level of Alcohol Usage (Prior to Admission)** | | | | |
| No Known Usage | 1293 | 38 | 152 | 69 |
| Addition | 596 | 17 | 20 | 9 |
| Habitual Excessive | 700 | 20 | 14 | 6 |
| Episodic Excessive | 716 | 21 | 34 | 15 |
| Use at Time of Offense | 153 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Totals | 3458 | 100 | 222 | 100 |
| Unknown | 792 | - | 18 | - |
| **Level of Drug Usage (Prior to Admission)** | | | | |
| No Known Usage | 1448 | 42 | 91 | 41 |
| Addiction | 780 | 23 | 58 | 26 |
| Episodic Excessive | 651 | 19 | 46 | 20 |
| Non-dependent Short-term | 473 | 14 | 27 | 12 |
| Use at Time of Offense | 79 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Totals | 3431 | 100 | 223 | 100 |
| Unknown | 819 | - | 17 | - |

Table 11 (cont.)

| *Characteristic | Male Number | Male % | Female Number | Female % |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense** | | | | |
| A | 324 | 8 | 14 | 6 |
| B | 1112 | 26 | 25 | 11 |
| C | 996 | 24 | 48 | 20 |
| D | 1419 | 34 | 101 | 43 |
| E | 350 | 8 | 46 | 20 |
| Totals | 4201 | 100 | 234 | 100 |
| Unknown | 49 | - | 6 | - |
| **Number of Previous Felony Convictions** | | | | |
| None | 1652 | 45 | 116 | 51 |
| 1 | 943 | 25 | 49 | 21 |
| 2 | 633 | 17 | 40 | 17 |
| 3 or more | 479 | 13 | 24 | 11 |
| Totals | 3707 | 100 | 229 | 100 |
| Unknown | 543 | -- | 11 | -- |
| **Number of Previous Incarcerations** | | | | |
| None | 2011 | 60 | 167 | 75 |
| 1 | 770 | 23 | 46 | 21 |
| 2 | 339 | 10 | 7 | 3 |
| 3 or more | 222 | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| Totals | 3342 | 100 | 223 | 100 |
| Unknown | 908 | -- | 17 | -- |
| **Duration of Present Confinement** | | | | |
| 6 months or less | 931 | 22 | 72 | 30 |
| Over 6 months - to 1 year | 609 | 14 | 43 | 18 |
| Over 1 year - to 2 years | 1063 | 25 | 72 | 30 |
| Over 2 years - to 3 years | 584 | 14 | 29 | 12 |
| Over 3 years - to 4 years | 365 | 9 | 9 | 4 |
| Over 4 years - to 5 years | 205 | 5 | 6 | 2 |
| Over 5 years | 493 | 11 | 9 | 4 |
| Totals | 4250 | 100 | 240 | 100 |

Note: A number in parentheses is a negative value.

*All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level," "Level of Alcohol Usage," and "Level of Drug Usage" which are as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

**Period from most recent admission to June 30 of the specified year.

## Characteristics of the New Admissions Population

Although the yearly turnover rate is relatively high among the inmates in the profile population, at any point in time there is a large proportion of the group that has been counted in yearly profile population for a number of years. The impact of these long-term inmates on the distribution of many of the profile characteristics is the same year after year. For the past few years the characteristics of newly admitted offenders have been examined in order to better assess any trends toward change in the composition of the inmate population. Included as new admissions are new court commitments, aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments, and probation violators. Many offenders in this group are also members of the general profile population since they were still on hand as of June 30, 1985.

Information on the characteristics of offenders entering the correctional system as new admissions during each of the past three years(Fiscal Years 1983, 1984 and 1985) is presented in Table 12. Note that the new admissions were not necessarily first-time offenders; some had been incarcerated previously in other states or had served Kansas sentences from which they had been discharged.

Other data (not tabled) obtained at the time of the diagnostic evaluation provide additional information regarding the characteristics of the Fiscal Year 1985 new admissions population. For example, the marital status of nearly half the group (44%) was single; nearly one third (32%) was married, conventional or common-law; and the remainder (24%) was widowed, divorced, or separated. A lack of both vocational training and employment experience was common among members of the profile population. Only 47% reported employment as the primary source of income before confinement. About one-fourth (26%) reported either no source of income at all or no lawful source. The longest period of continuous employment was six months or less for 38% of the

population and one year or less for 57%. Pre-confinement histories of substance abuse were evident among many of the inmates. Nearly one-third (31%) was considered to have had serious problems with alcohol, in the form of addiction or habitual excessive use. A considerably larger proportion (40%) had been addicted to or had been excessive users of drugs. In summary, these attributes, as noted in previous years, reflect inadequate or unacceptable social functioning in a large proportion of the group.

Compared to the June 30, 1985 profile population (Table 8) the Fiscal Year 1985 new admissions population contained proportionately more offenders in the younger age groups (the 15-19 and 20-24 age ranges), more offenders in the white racial/ethnic group (67% vs. 59%) and more women (9% vs. 5%). Regarding the felony class of the most serious offense, the proportion of offenders in the new admissions population with class D or E felonies was much greater (65% vs. 43%) and the proportion with class A or B felonies was much smaller (12% vs. 34%). The new admissions population also contained proportionately fewer offenders with prior felony convictions (42% vs. 55%) and prior incarcerations (22% vs. 39%). Pre-confinement histories of alcohol and drug problems were only slightly less prevalent in the new admissions population. To some extent the differences noted between the two offender populations are due to type of offense and sentence length. The offenders with more serious offenses, extensive criminal histories, and longer sentences tend to accumulate in the inmate population. Thus, the population on hand contains proportionately more offenders with these and related characteristics than does the population of new incoming offenders.

Table 12

Characteristics of New Admissions Population:
Comparison of FY 1983, FY 1984, and FY 1985*

| | New Admissions Population | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | FY 1983 | | FY 1984 | | FY 1985 | |
| **Characteristic | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| Age Group (Years) | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 242 | 13 | 218 | 11 | 175 | 10 |
| 20-24 | 724 | 38 | 713 | 38 | 584 | 34 |
| 25-29 | 402 | 21 | 397 | 21 | 386 | 23 |
| 30-34 | 240 | 13 | 237 | 13 | 223 | 13 |
| 35-39 | 145 | 8 | 149 | 8 | 158 | 9 |
| 40+ | 148 | 8 | 171 | 9 | 180 | 11 |
| Totals | 1901 | 100 | 1885 | 100 | 1706 | 100 |
| Unknown | 38 | - | 35 | - | 8 | - |
| Grand Totals | 1939 | - | 1920 | - | 1714 | - |
| Racial/Ethnic Group | | | | | | |
| White | 1278 | 67 | 1296 | 68 | 1143 | 67 |
| Black | 534 | 28 | 503 | 27 | 487 | 28 |
| Hispanic | 59 | 3 | 68 | 4 | 72 | 4 |
| American Indian | 24 | 2 | 20 | 1 | 16 | 1 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 7 | - | 5 | - | 6 | - |
| Totals | 1902 | 100 | 1892 | 100 | 1724 | 100 |
| Unknown | 37 | - | 28 | - | 0 | - |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Male | 1769 | 91 | 1715 | 89 | 1577 | 91 |
| Female | 170 | 9 | 205 | 11 | 147 | 9 |
| Totals | 1939 | 100 | 1920 | 100 | 1724 | 100 |
| Education Level | | | | | | |
| Grades 0 - 11 | 817 | 52 | 779 | 51 | 597 | 47 |
| High School Graduate | 261 | 17 | 313 | 21 | 216 | 17 |
| G.E.D. | 366 | 23 | 304 | 20 | 336 | 27 |
| Greater Than High School | 127 | 8 | 116 | 8 | 119 | 9 |
| Totals | 1571 | 100 | 1512 | 100 | 1268 | 100 |
| Unknown | 368 | - | 408 | - | 456 | - |
| Level of Alcohol Usage (Prior to Admission) | | | | | | |
| No Known Usage | 492 | 36 | 640 | 45 | 550 | 44 |
| Addiction | 196 | 14 | 166 | 12 | 156 | 13 |
| Habitual Excessive | 286 | 21 | 243 | 17 | 207 | 17 |
| Episodic Excessive | 332 | 24 | 323 | 22 | 279 | 22 |
| Use at time of Offense | 76 | 5 | 55 | 4 | 51 | 4 |
| Totals | 1382 | 100 | 1427 | 100 | 1243 | 100 |
| Unknown | 557 | - | 493 | - | 481 | - |

Table 12 (cont.)

| **Characteristic | New Admissions Population FY 1983 Number | % | FY 1984 Number | % | FY 1985 Number | % |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Level of Drug Usage (Prior to Admission)** | | | | | | |
| No Known Usage | 530 | 40 | 645 | 46 | 548 | 44 |
| Addiction | 280 | 21 | 238 | 17 | 225 | 18 |
| Episodic Excessive | 264 | 20 | 288 | 20 | 275 | 22 |
| Non-dependent Short-term | 226 | 17 | 212 | 15 | 173 | 14 |
| Use at Time of Offense | 36 | 2 | 28 | 2 | 17 | 2 |
| Totals | 1336 | 100 | 1411 | 100 | 1238 | 100 |
| Unknown | 603 | - | 509 | - | 486 | - |
| **Number of Previous Felony Convictions** | | | | | | |
| None | 756 | 52 | 889 | 60 | 805 | 58 |
| 1 | 380 | 26 | 317 | 21 | 302 | 22 |
| 2 | 169 | 12 | 175 | 12 | 196 | 14 |
| 3 or more | 148 | 10 | 104 | 7 | 82 | 6 |
| Totals | 1453 | 100 | 1485 | 100 | 1385 | 100 |
| Unknown | 486 | - | 435 | - | 339 | - |
| **Number of Previous Incarceration** | | | | | | |
| None | 809 | 68 | 1029 | 80 | 923 | 78 |
| 1 | 233 | 20 | 183 | 14 | 162 | 14 |
| 2 | 86 | 7 | 53 | 4 | 66 | 6 |
| 3 or more | 64 | 5 | 30 | 2 | 29 | 2 |
| Totals | 1192 | 100 | 1295 | 100 | 1180 | 100 |
| Unknown | 747 | - | 625 | - | 544 | - |
| **Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense** | | | | | | |
| A | 28 | 2 | 34 | 2 | 29 | 2 |
| B | 189 | 10 | 152 | 8 | 174 | 10 |
| C | 410 | 21 | 404 | 21 | 390 | 23 |
| D | 990 | 51 | 955 | 50 | 675 | 40 |
| E | 314 | 16 | 359 | 19 | 417 | 25 |
| Totals | 1931 | 100 | 1904 | 100 | 1685 | 100 |
| Unknown | 8 | - | 16 | - | 39 | - |

*New admissions include new court commitments, aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments, and probation violators (both technical and new sentence) entering the system during the specified fiscal year. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

**All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year except "Education Level," "Level of Alcohol Usage," and "Level of Drug Usage" which are as reported upon admission.

## Criminal Offenses, Sentence Structure, and Time Served

**Offenses for Which Incarcerated.** In Table 13 the inmate profile populations for Fiscal Years 1983-1985 are compared on type of criminal offense. The offense described is the overall most serious offense of all active sentences for the inmate. Each offense for which one or more inmates were serving is listed individually.

Of the Fiscal Year 1985 population, about one-third (34.3%) had most serious offenses within felony class D, followed by class B at 25.6%, class C at 23.5%, class E at 8.9%, and class A at 7.6%. Collectively, four specific crimes were identified as the most serious offenses of nearly half (46.6%) the profile population. The four offenses were burglary, which was the most serious offense in 16.2% of the cases, aggravated robbery (12.9%), theft (11.9%), and first degree murder (5.6%). In relation to the FY 1984 profile population, the felony class groups which showed the greatest increase in the number of inmates were class E (39.9%) and class C (23.1%), followed by class B at 9.5%, class A at 8.7%, and class D at 6.2%. The latter three groups actually increased substantially less than did the total profile population (13.2%)

**Sentence Structure.** Table 14 contains a comparison of Fiscal Year 1985 and previous years' profile populations with regard to the types of sentences being served. The summary item used in describing the sentence data is the controlling sentence which is the range of the term of confinement computed on all currently active sentences, expressing the minimum and maximum periods of confinement. These data are summarized by sentence minimum (in yearly increments) in the second part of Table 14 for Fiscal Years 1982-1985. Of the Fiscal Year 1985 population 13.6% was serving on sentences with minimums of one year; 14.0% had minimums of two years; and 19.6% had minimums of three years. Thus, just under half (47.2%) of the profile population was serving sentences with

minimums of three years or less. Sentences with minimums of five years were being served by 15.4% and minimums of 15 years or more by 17.2%. Proportionately, the figures for Fiscal Years 1983-1985 are very similar to each other, with more inmates with two and three-year minimums and substantially fewer with one-year minimums than observed in Fiscal Year 1982.

**Length of Time Served in Correctional Facilities.** Information on the actual amount of time served in Departmental facilities before release can be found in Table 15. A summary of the average length of stay in correctional facilities is presented by felony class of offense and sentence minimum for offenders paroled during each of the Fiscal Years 1983-1985. It should be noted that offenders excluded from this group of parolees are those with sentence structures which involved consecutive sentencing and those paroled from *in absentia* status. The length of stay represents the period of time served in Departmental facilities and does not necessarily reflect the total time served on the sentence(s). (Jail time or other periods of time credited to the sentence by the court have not been counted in the length of stay data.) For these data the felony class of offense is defined as the most serious offense associated with the offender's most recent admission and the minimum sentence is the minimum term associated with this same offense.

The first part of Table 15 pertains to cases in which neither the habitual criminal nor the mandatory sentence statutes were imposed. Most of the parolees (92%) fell into this category. The number of offenders paroled from felony class A offenses was too small (only two individuals) to calculate a meaningful average length of stay. For Fiscal Year 1985 the average lengths of stay for the remaining four felony classes (all sentence minimums combined) were as follows: class B, 36.4 months (3.0 years); class C, 24.8 months (2.1 years); class D, 16.6 months (1.4 years); and class E, 11.3 months (0.9 years). The second part of the table contains the corresponding data on the remaining parolees, cases in which the habitual criminal or mandatory

sentence statutes, or both, had been imposed. Overall, the parolees released during Fiscal Year 1985 served substantially longer on the average than those released during prior years, especially those with class C, D, and E felonies. The offenders with class B felonies served somewhat less than in previous years, but there were considerably fewer released.

Given the current pattern of sentences within the inmate population and the present practices of the paroling authority, the trend toward longer periods of confinement will continue. As shown in Table 16 the projected average length of time to serve for the offenders admitted during Fiscal Year 1985 is somewhat longer than the actual time served by those released on parole during the same period. The projections for average time to serve are conservative in that they represent the period to be served if all possible earned good time is awarded and everyone is released at the earliest date possible. Allowing for realistic levels regarding loss of good time and delays in release, the actual time to serve will be greater than indicated.

Table 13

Distribution of the Inmate Population
by Felony Class and Criminal Offense:
Comparison of FY 1983, FY 1984, and FY 1985*

| Kansas Statute | Offense Description | Number of Inmates 6-30-83 | 6-30-84 | 6-30-85 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Class A Felonies** | | | |
| 21-3401 | **Murder, First Degree | 204 | 232 | 247 |
| 21-3421 | Aggravated Kidnapping | 70 | 79 | 91 |
| | Total Class A Felonies | 274 | 311 | 338 |
| | **Class B Felonies** | | | |
| 21-3401 | Murder, First Degree (A/C/S) | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 21-3402 | **Murder, Second Degree | 121 | 144 | 141 |
| 21-3415 | Aggravated Battery on a Law Enforcement Officer | 6 | 9 | 8 |
| 21-3420 | Kidnapping | 123 | 136 | 149 |
| 21-3421 | Aggravated Kidnapping (A/C/S) | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 21-3427 | **Aggravated Robbery | 486 | 530 | 574 |
| 21-3502 | ***Rape | 105 | 128 | 145 |
| 21-3504 | Agg. Indecent Liberties with a Child (and Indecent Liberties with a Ward) | 1 | 3 | 11 |
| 21-3506 | Aggravated Sodomy | 58 | 72 | 89 |
| 21-3719 | Aggravated Arson | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 65-4127A | Drug Offense | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| | Total Class B Felonies | 914 | 1038 | 1137 |
| | **Class C Felonies** | | | |
| 21-3401 | Murder, First Degree (A/C/S) | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 21-3402 | Murder, Second Degree (A/C/S) | 2 | 7 | 7 |
| 21-3403 | Voluntary Manslaughter | 68 | 67 | 67 |
| 21-3411 | Aggravated Assault on a Law Enforcement Officer | 28 | 23 | 23 |
| 21-3414 | Aggravated Battery | 125 | 155 | 183 |
| 21-3420 | Kidnapping A/C/S | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 21-3421 | Aggravated Kidnapping (A/C/S) | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 21-3426 | Robbery | 184 | 222 | 226 |
| 21-3427 | Aggravated Robbery (A/C/S) | 12 | 22 | 26 |
| 21-3502 | ***Rape | 22 | 30 | 32 |
| 21-3503 | Indecent Liberties with a Child | 58 | 86 | 130 |
| 21-3504 | Agg. Indecent Liberties with a Child (and Ind. Lib. with a Ward) (A/C/S) | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 21-3506 | Aggravated Sodomy (A/C/S) | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 21-3716 | Aggravated Burglary | 41 | 48 | 76 |
| 21-3718 | Arson | 33 | 38 | 47 |
| 21-3719 | Aggravated Arson (A/C/S) | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 21-38051 | Perjury (Made in Felony Trial) | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 65-41261 | Drug Offense | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 65-4127A1 | Drug Offense | 36 | 50 | 74 |
| 65-4127BB | Drug Offense | 66 | 84 | 133 |
| | Total Class C Felonies | 689 | 848 | 1044 |

Table 13 (cont.)

| Kansas Statute | Offense Description | Number of Inmates 6-30-83 | 6-30-84 | 6-30-85 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Class D Felonies** | | | |
| 21-3402 | Murder, First Degree (A/C/S) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 21-3404 | Involuntary Manslaughter | 4 | 15 | 23 |
| 21-3410 | Aggravated Assault | 71 | 91 | 110 |
| 21-3414 | Aggravated Battery (A/C/S) | 8 | 14 | 18 |
| 21-3426 | Robbery (A/C/S) | 12 | 13 | 17 |
| 21-3503 | Indecent Liberties with a Child | 2 | 3 | 10 |
| 21-3509 | Enticement of a Child | 3 | 7 | 8 |
| 21-3518 | Aggravated Sexual Battery | 0 | 2 | 18 |
| 21-3603 | Aggravated Incest | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| 21-3611 | Child Abuse | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 21-3701 | ****Theft ($100 or more) | 375 | 417 | 400 |
| 21-3704 | ****Theft of Services ($100 or more) | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 21-3708 | ****Habitual Giving of Worthless Checks | 7 | 10 | 7 |
| 21-3710 | ****Forgery | 104 | 126 | 111 |
| 21-3711 | Making a False Writing | 3 | 5 | 3 |
| 21-3715 | Burglary | 550 | 673 | 720 |
| 21-3716 | Aggravated Burglary (A/C/S) | 2 | 6 | 10 |
| 21-3718 | Arson (A/C/S) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 21-3901 | Bribery | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 21-42041 | Unlawful Possession of Firearms | 13 | 14 | 16 |
| 65-4127A1 | Drug Offense | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 65-4127B | Drug Offense | 9 | 7 | 6 |
| 65-4127BA | Drug Offense | 14 | 10 | 18 |
| 65-4127BB | Drug Offense | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| | Total Class D Felonies | 1188 | 1431 | 1520 |
| | **Class E Felonies** | | | |
| 08-262A | Driver's License Violation | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 08-287 | Habitual Violation; Unlawful Operation of Vehicle When Prohibited | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| 21-3404 | Involuntary Manslaughter | 14 | 6 | 4 |
| 21-3405A | Aggravated Vehicular Homicide | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 21-3410 | Aggravated Assault (A/C/S) | 5 | 12 | 11 |
| 21-3414 | Aggravated Battery (A/C/S) | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 21-3419 | Terroristic Threat | 8 | 9 | 16 |
| 21-3420 | Kidnapping (A/C/S) | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 21-3426 | Robbery (A/C/S) | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 21-3427 | Aggravated Robbery (A/C/S) | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 21-3503 | Indecent Lib. with a Child (A/C/S) | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 21-3509 | Enticement of a Child | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 21-3511 | Agg. Indecent Solicitation of a Child | 3 | 8 | 10 |
| 21-3514 | Habitual Promoting Prostitution | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 21-3516 | Sexual Exploitation of a Child | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 21-3602 | Incest | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 21-3603 | Aggravated Incest (A/C/S) | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 21-3605 | Nonsupport of a Child | 6 | 8 | 6 |
| 21-3609 | Abuse of a Child | 7 | 8 | 8 |

Table 13 (cont.)

| Kansas Statute | Offense Description | Number of Inmates 6-30-83 | 6-30-84 | 6-30-85 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Class E Felonies (cont.)** | | | |
| 21-3611 | Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency | 11 | 13 | 15 |
| 21-3701 | ****Theft (Over $150 or more) and/or Attempted Theft | 36 | 58 | 128 |
| 21-3707 | Giving of a Worthless Check | 27 | 36 | 26 |
| 21-3710 | ****Forgery (and/or Attempted Forgery) | 3 | 9 | 31 |
| 21-3714 | Possession of Forgery Devices | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 21-3715 | Burglary (A/C/S) | 21 | 29 | 40 |
| 21-3716 | Aggravated Burglary (A/C/S) | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 21-3717 | Possession of Burglary Tools | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| 21-3718 | Arson (A/C/S) | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 21-3720 | Criminal Damage to Property | 22 | 27 | 32 |
| 21-3729 | Unlawful Use of Financial Cards | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| 21-3734 | Impairment of Security Interest | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 21-3806 | Corruptly Influencing a Witness | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 21-3808 | Obstruction of Legal Process (Felony Case) | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| 21-3810 | Aggravated Escape from Custody | 5 | 4 | 8 |
| 21-3812 | Aiding a Felon | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| 21-3814 | Aggravated Failure to Appear | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| 21-3825 | Aggravated False Impersonation | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 21-3826 | Traffic in Contraband in a Penal Institution | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 21-3833 | Aggravated Intimidation of Witness | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 21-42011 | Unlawful Firearm, Possession, etc. | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| 21-4202 | Aggravated Weapons Violation | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| 21-4214 | Obtaining Prescription Drug Fraudulently | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 21-4306 | Dealing in Gambling Devices | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 36-206 | Fraud in Obtaining Accommodations | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 65-4127A1 | Drug Offense (A/C/S) | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| 65-4127B | Drug Offense (A/C/S) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 65-4127BA | Drug Offense (A/C/S) | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 65-4127BB | Drug Offense (A/C/S) | 3 | 7 | 3 |
| | Total Class E Felonies | 211 | 283 | 396 |
| | Total (All Felony Classes) | 3276 | 3911 | 4435 |
| | Unknown Class of Offense | 77 | 57 | 55 |
| | Grand Total | 3353 | 3968 | 4490 |

Table 13 (cont.)

Breakdown of Unknown Category

| Kansas Statute | Offense Description | Number of Inmates 6-30-83 | 6-30-84 | 6-30-85 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 21-3401 | Murder, First Degree | 29 | 26 | 22 |
| 21-3402 | Murder, Second Degree | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 21-3427 | Aggravated Robbery | 11 | 10 | 9 |
| | Other Unclassified Felonies | 13 | 8 | 9 |
| | Felony Class Undetermined | 19 | 10 | 13 |
| | Total Unknown | 77 | 57 | 55 |

*The offense described is the overall most serious offense of all active sentences for the inmate. The designation "A/C/S" (Attempt/Conspire/Solicitation) in the offense description denotes attempted crimes or in some cases to conspire to commit, or to aid, abet, advise, counsel, procure, or hire others to commit the crime.

**For the total number of inmates serving for this offense, add the corresponding unclassified offenses listed in the "Breakdown of Unknown Category."

***The offense of rape was changed from Class C to Class B on 7-1-1978; hence, there are inmates serving under each of the two classifications.

****On May 17, 1984, the felony class of several offenses (including theft, theft of services, habitual giving of worthless checks, and forgery) was changed from D to E.

Table 14

Structure of Controlling Sentences: June 30 Inmate Population
Comparison of FY 1985 with Previous Years

| *Controlling Sentence | | FY 1984 | | FY 1985 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Minimum | Maximum | No. | % | No. | % |
| 1 | 2 | 67 | 2 | 104 | 2 |
| 1 | 3 | 31 | 1 | 45 | 1 |
| 1 | 5 | 223 | 6 | 328 | 8 |
| 1 | 10 | 100 | 2 | 94 | 2 |
| 1 | 20 | 22 | 1 | 20 | 1 |
| Other 1-year minimum | | 9 | 0** | 13 | 0** |
| 2 | 5 | 378 | 10 | 297 | 7 |
| 2 | 7 | 40 | 1 | 41 | 1 |
| 2 | 10 | 208 | 5 | 211 | 5 |
| 2 | 20 | 17 | 0** | 11 | 0** |
| Other 2-year minimum | | 59 | 2 | 64 | 1 |
| 3 | 10 | 514 | 13 | 634 | 14 |
| 3 | 20 | 55 | 1 | 54 | 1 |
| Other 3-year minimum | | 158 | 4 | 184 | 4 |
| 4 | 10 | 43 | 1 | 47 | 1 |
| 4 | 15 | 58 | 2 | 83 | 2 |
| 4 | 20 | 50 | 1 | 52 | 1 |
| Other 4-year minimum | | 46 | 1 | 44 | 1 |
| 5 | 20 | 438 | 11 | 493 | 11 |
| 5 | Life | 60 | 2 | 48 | 1 |
| Other 5-year minimum | | 118 | 3 | 147 | 3 |
| 6 to 9-year minimum | | 290 | 7 | 373 | 9 |
| 10 | Life | 95 | 2 | 99 | 2 |
| Other 10-year minimum | | 108 | 3 | 128 | 3 |
| 11 to 14-year minimum | | 59 | 2 | 73 | 2 |
| 15 | Life | 136 | 3 | 141 | 3 |
| Other 15-year minimum | | 33 | 1 | 38 | 1 |
| 20-year minimum | | 33 | 1 | 37 | 1 |
| 30 | Life | 53 | 1 | 54 | 1 |
| Other 30-year minimum | | 6 | 0** | 6 | 0** |
| Life | Life | 337 | 8 | 364 | 8 |
| Other minimum more than 15 | | 113 | 3 | 127 | 3 |
| Totals (All minimums) | | 3957 | 100 | 4454 | 100 |
| Unknown Minimum | | 11 | -- | 36 | -- |
| Grand Totals | | 3968 | -- | 4490 | -- |

Table 14 (cont.)

Summary by Minimum Term of Controlling Sentence

| Minimum (Years) | % of Population at Each Minimum | | | FY 1985 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | FY 82 | FY 83 | FY 84 | No. | % |
| 1 | 27.2 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 604 | 13.6 |
| 2 | 13.9 | 19.1 | 17.7 | 624 | 14.0 |
| 3 | 12.1 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 872 | 19.6 |
| 4 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 226 | 5.1 |
| 5 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 15.6 | 688 | 15.4 |
| 6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 163 | 3.7 |
| 7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 102 | 2.3 |
| 8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 70 | 1.6 |
| 9 | .5 | .8 | .8 | 38 | .8 |
| 10 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 227 | 5.1 |
| 11 | .2 | .3 | .3 | 21 | .5 |
| 12 | .3 | .6 | .7 | 37 | .8 |
| 13 | .3 | .2 | .2 | 9 | .2 |
| 14 | .1 | .2 | .2 | 6 | .1 |
| 15 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 179 | 4.0 |
| 20 | .9 | 1.0 | .8 | 37 | .8 |
| 30 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 60 | 1.4 |
| Life | 9.2 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 364 | 8.2 |
| Other (more than 15) | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 127 | 2.8 |
| Totals (All minimums) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4454 | 100.0 |
| Number of Inmates (on which % is based) | 2950 | 3347 | 3957 | 4454 | |

*The controlling sentence is the range, in years, determined by the longest minimum and the longest maximum term to be served. The controlling minimum is the indicator for the parole eligibility date. The controlling maximum is used to project the conditional release date (the date of the maximum term less the statutorily earned good time) which indicates completion of the sentence obligation.

**Less than .5 of one percent.

Table 15

Average Length of Stay in Correctional Facilities, by Felony Class of Offense and Sentence Minimum: Offenders Paroled During Fiscal Years 1983, 1984, and 1985*

Cases in Which Neither the Habitual Criminal or Mandatory Sentence Statutes Were Imposed

| Felony Class and Minimum | FY 1983 No. | FY 1983 Avg. Stay (Months) | FY 1984 No. | FY 1984 Avg. Stay (Months) | FY 1985 No. | FY 1985 Avg. Stay (Months) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Class A | | | | | | |
| Life | 1 | ** | 2 | ** | 2 | ** |
| Class B | | | | | | |
| 10 Year | 6 | 58.24 | 7 | 34.82 | 1 | 52.30 |
| 4-5 Year | 40 | 31.39 | 29 | 41.03 | 29 | 34.84 |
| Other Minimums | 6 | 69.03 | 5 | 53.88 | 3 | 45.92 |
| All Class B | 52 | 38.83 | 41 | 41.54 | 33 | 36.37 |
| Class C | | | | | | |
| 5 Year | 18 | 30.57 | 14 | 32.20 | 11 | 34.07 |
| 4 Year | 2 | ** | 3 | ** | 4 | ** |
| 3 Year | 27 | 25.17 | 27 | 21.13 | 47 | 24.67 |
| 2 Year | 42 | 16.08 | 56 | 17.69 | 10 | 17.21 |
| 1 Year | 89 | 9.19 | 23 | 11.09 | 20 | 21.83 |
| All Class C | 178 | 15.71 | 123 | 19.02 | 92 | 24.82 |
| Class D | | | | | | |
| 3 Year | 76 | 21.48 | 61 | 20.67 | 79 | 24.13 |
| 2 Year | 151 | 17.19 | 188 | 15.62 | 216 | 17.91 |
| 1 Year | 421 | 10.14 | 146 | 11.61 | 161 | 11.28 |
| All Class D | 648 | 13.11 | 395 | 14.91 | 456 | 16.64 |
| Class E | | | | | | |
| 2 Year | 0 | -- | 10 | 14.90 | 28 | 17.08 |
| 1 Year | 189 | 9.90 | 132 | 9.07 | 133 | 10.04 |
| All Class E | 189 | 9.90 | 142 | 9.48 | 161 | 11.27 |
| Total (All Classes) | 1068 | -- | 703 | -- | 744 | -- |

Table 15 (cont.)

Cases in Which Habitual Criminal or Mandatory Sentence Statutes or Both Imposed

| Felony Class and Minimum | FY 1983 No. | FY 1983 Avg. Stay (Months)*** | FY 1984 No. | FY 1984 Avg. Stay (Months)*** | FY 1985 No. | FY 1985 Avg. Stay (Months)*** |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Class A (All Min.) | 0 | ** | 0 | ** | 0 | ** |
| Class B (All Min.) | 30 | 57.70 | 29 | 54.41 | 29 | 52.64 |
| Class C (All Min.) | 46 | 28.28 | 21 | 22.64 | 13 | 28.65 |
| Class D (All Min.) | 16 | 23.09 | 16 | 19.31 | 16 | 22.47 |
| Class E (All Min.) | 3 | ** | 6 | 14.25 | 3 | ** |
| Total (All Classes) | 95 | -- | 72 | -- | 61 | -- |
| Grand Total | 1163 | -- | 775 | -- | 805 | -- |

*Excluded from the parolee population are those with sentence structures which involved consecutive sentencing and those paroled from in absentia status. The length of stay is the period of time from the date of admission to the date of release (thus excluding any jail credit or other credits applied to the sentence). The felony class of offense is the most serious offense associated with the offender's most recent admission and the minimum sentence is the minimum term associated with this same offense.

**The number of parolees in this felony class is too small for calculation of a meaningful average. For the few class A felons paroled the average stay was about 15 years.

***In these cases the average length of stay for each felony class was estimated from a frequency distribution consisting of the number of offenders falling within each category of range of months served.

Table 16

Projected Average Length of Time to Serve:
FY 1985 Admissions Population

| Felony Class by Minimum Sentence (Years) | Number of Offenders (Adjusted)** | Projected Average Time to Serve | | Total Number of Years to Serve |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | In Years | In Months | |
| Class A | | | | |
| Life | 33 | 15.00 | 180.00 | 495.00 |
| Probation | 0 | - | - | - |
| Total Class A | 33 | 15.00 | 180.00 | 495.00 |
| Class B | | | | |
| 5 | 78 | 3.56 | 42.7 | 277.68 |
| 7.5 | 16 | 5.35 | 64.2 | 85.60 |
| 12 | 21 | 8.50 | 102.0 | 178.50 |
| 15 | 25 | 10.63 | 127.6 | 265.75 |
| 23 | 5 | 16.25 | 195.0 | 81.25 |
| 38 | 3 | 26.88 | 322.6 | 80.64 |
| ***10 | 41 | 7.06 | 84.7 | 289.46 |
| Probation | 18 | .25 | 3.0 | 4.50 |
| Total Class B | 207 | 6.10 | 73.2 | 1263.38 |
| Class C | | | | |
| 1 | 15 | .75 | 9.0 | 11.25 |
| 2 | 11 | 1.44 | 17.3 | 15.84 |
| 3 | 146 | 2.13 | 25.6 | 310.98 |
| 4 | 23 | 2.88 | 34.6 | 66.24 |
| 5 | 56 | 3.56 | 42.7 | 199.36 |
| 8 | 6 | 5.69 | 68.3 | 34.14 |
| ***6 | 56 | 4.25 | 51.0 | 238.00 |
| Probation | 111 | .25 | 3.0 | 27.75 |
| Total Class C | 424 | 2.13 | 25.6 | 903.56 |
| Class D | | | | |
| 1 | 193 | .75 | 9.0 | 144.75 |
| 2 | 231 | 1.44 | 17.3 | 332.64 |
| 3 | 113 | 2.13 | 25.6 | 240.69 |
| 5 | 7 | 3.56 | 42.7 | 24.92 |
| 8 | 2 | 5.69 | 68.3 | 11.38 |
| **4 | 154 | 2.88 | 34.6 | 443.52 |
| Probation | 130 | .25 | 3.0 | 32.50 |
| Total Class D | 830 | 1.48 | 17.8 | 1230.40 |
| Class E | | | | |
| 1 | 331 | .75 | 9.0 | 248.25 |
| 2 | 8 | 1.44 | 17.3 | 11.52 |
| *2 | 92 | 1.44 | 17.3 | 132.48 |
| Probation | 81 | .25 | 3.0 | 20.25 |
| Total Class E | 512 | .81 | 9.7 | 412.50 |
| Total (All Classes) | 2006 | 2.15 | 25.8 | 4304.84 |

Table 16 (cont.)

*Figures based on 2,006 admissions during FY 1985 (first admissions during the period per computer program PGM-ELLNAS run 7-19-85). The maximum allowable earned good time (per current good time laws) has been applied in all cases. Thus, projected time to serve is the period from the sentence begins date to earliest possible release date.

**Represents the number of offenders remaining in the specified group after the estimated number of probationers is removed from the group. For each felony class, the probationers (total of 340 for all classes) are identified separately and assigned an average time to serve of three months (.25 years).

***Represents cases involving the application of consecutive sentencing. In such cases the sentence minimum used is twice the current lowest possible minimum for the felony class.

## • • • • • SECTION IV • • • • •

### Kansas Parolee Population, June 30, 1985

This section provides a brief description of the population of offenders in the correctional system who were on parole status as of June 30, 1985. Also included is a summary of various parole-related activities occurring during Fiscal Year 1985.

Parole and probation caseload information for Fiscal Years 1975-1985 is contained in Table 17. The parole officer caseload consists not only of Kansas offenders paroled to Kansas locations, but also out-of-state parolees and probationers sent to Kansas for supervision under interstate compact. There are no Kansas probationers included in the caseload since the supervision of this group has been a function of the district courts since July 1, 1979. On the last day of Fiscal Year 1985, there was a total of 2,221 offenders under the supervision of 36 Kansas parole officers, a increase of 94 (4%) from Fiscal Year 1984. The average caseload per parole officer was 62, up from 59 in Fiscal Year 1984.

As of June 30, 1985, there were 1,514 Kansas offenders on parole or conditional release in Kansas locations, compared to 1,394 in Fiscal Year 1984. Basic profile information on this population is summarized in Table 18 and Figure 6. The distribution of the parole population on the characteristics listed has changed relatively little in the past few years.

Presented in Table 19 is the distribution of Kansas paroles and conditional releases by county as well as out-of-state paroles and conditional releases by state. During Fiscal Year 1985, there were 799 parole releases to Kansas locations, virtually unchanged

from Fiscal Year 1984 (787). Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte Counties collectively accounted for over half (52.2%) of the total number of Kansas paroles and CR's during the year. Sedgwick County alone received about one-fourth (26.5%) of the statewide total. Regarding paroles and CR's out-of-state, the second part of Table 19 indicates that three states (Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas) received over half (55.4%) those released out-of-state, Missouri alone accounting for one-third (33.3%).

Table 20 contains information on the number of compact cases serving parole or probation in Kansas as of June 30, 1985, presented by sending state and type of case. The number of Kansas cases serving parole out-of-state on the same date is presented in Table 21 by receiving location. As in previous years, the amount of compact case activity was especially great in three states: Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas.

Table 17

Probation and Parole Cases Under Supervision

As of June 30 for Each Year 1975-1985

| Type of Case | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Active Parole | 842 | 977 | 1094 | 1208 | 1345 | 1503 | 1488 | 1506 | 1516 | 1304 | 1423 |
| Active Probation | 1145 | 1166 | 1342 | 1400 | 1417 | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Active Compact | 542 | 629 | 685 | 722 | 757 | 826 | 944 | 934 | 938 | 823 | 798 |
| Total Cases | 2529 | 2772 | 3121 | 3330 | 3519 | 2329 | 2432 | 2440 | 2454 | 2127 | 2221 |
| Number of Parole Officers | 44 | 45 | 43 | 54 | 55 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Average Case Load | 57 | 62 | 73 | 62 | 64 | 65 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 59 | 62 |

*As of July 1, 1979, supervision of felony offenders granted probation in Kansas became a function of the District Courts.

Table 18

Characteristics of Kansas Parolees:
Comparison of June 30, 1984 and June 30, 1985 Populations*

| **Characteristic | Kansas Parolee Population FY 1984 Number | % | FY 1985 Number | % | % Change From FY 84 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Age Group (Years)** | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 21 | 1 | 18 | 1 | (14.3) |
| 20-24 | 510 | 37 | 479 | 32 | (6.1) |
| 25-29 | 390 | 28 | 476 | 32 | 22.1 |
| 30-34 | 215 | 15 | 245 | 16 | 14.0 |
| 35-39 | 119 | 9 | 129 | 9 | 8.4 |
| 40+ | 134 | 10 | 157 | 10 | 17.2 |
| Totals | 1389 | 100 | 1504 | 100 | - |
| Unknown | 5 | - | 10 | - | - |
| Grand Totals | 1394 | - | 1514 | - | 8.6 |
| **Racial/Ethnic Group** | | | | | |
| White | 933 | 67 | 994 | 66 | 6.5 |
| Black | 392 | 29 | 450 | 30 | 14.8 |
| Hispanic | 43 | 3 | 43 | 3 | 0 |
| American Indian | 18 | 1 | 17 | 1 | (5.6) |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 2 | *** | 2 | *** | 0 |
| Totals | 1388 | 100 | 1506 | 100 | - |
| Unknown | 6 | - | 8 | - | - |
| **Sex** | | | | | |
| Male | 1289 | 92 | 1382 | 91 | 7.2 |
| Female | 105 | 8 | 132 | 9 | 25.7 |
| Totals | 1394 | 100 | 1514 | 100 | - |
| **Felony Class of Most Serious Offense** | | | | | |
| A | 1 | *** | 2 | *** | 100.0 |
| B | 103 | 8 | 107 | 7 | 3.9 |
| C | 280 | 20 | 279 | 19 | (.4) |
| D | 802 | 58 | 869 | 58 | 8.4 |
| E | 187 | 14 | 239 | 16 | 27.8 |
| Totals | 1373 | 100 | 1496 | 100 | - |
| Unknown | 21 | - | 18 | - | - |
| **Number of Previous Felony Convictions** | | | | | |
| None | 645 | 48 | 683 | 47 | 5.9 |
| 1 | 353 | 26 | 398 | 27 | 12.7 |
| 2 | 206 | 15 | 217 | 15 | 5.3 |
| 3 or more | 148 | 11 | 153 | 11 | 3.4 |
| Totals | 1352 | 100 | 1451 | 100 | - |
| Unknown | 42 | - | 63 | - | - |

Table 18 (cont.)

| **Characteristic | Kansas Parolee Population FY 1984 Number | % | FY 1985 Number | % | % Change From FY 84 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of Previous Incarcerations | | | | | |
| None | 822 | 66 | 841 | 66 | 2.3 |
| 1 | 279 | 22 | 286 | 22 | 2.5 |
| 2 | 91 | 7 | 89 | 7 | (2.2) |
| 3 or more | 59 | 5 | 63 | 5 | 6.8 |
| Totals | 1251 | 100 | 1279 | 100 | - |
| Unknown | 143 | -- | 235 | - | - |

Note: A number in parentheses is a negative value.

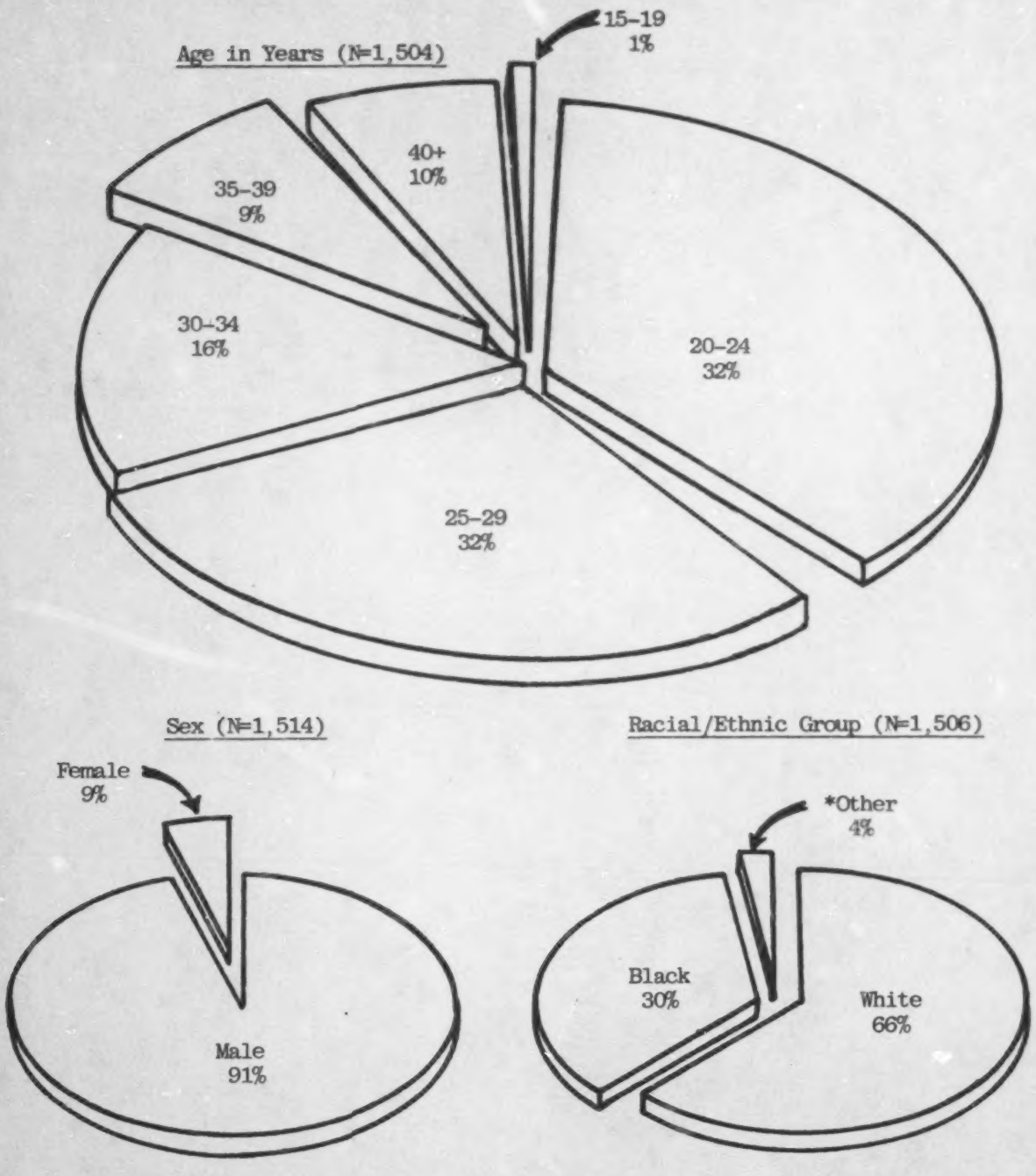
*Includes conditional releases.

**All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

***Less than .5 of one percent.

Figure 6

Distribution of the June 30, 1985 Parolee Population
by Age, Sex, and Racial/Ethnic Group




Missing observations: Age(10), Racial/Ethnic Group (8).

*"Other" includes Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian.

Table 19

Kansas Offenders Paroled and Conditionally Released
During Fiscal Year 1985,
by County or State to Which Released*

• • • • • • Parole and CR to Kansas • • • • • •

| County | Number | | County | Number | | County | Number | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Par. | CR | | Par. | CR | | Par. | CR |
| Allen | 4 | 1 | Greeley | 0 | 0 | Osborne | 0 | 0 |
| Anderson | 4 | 1 | Greenwood | 2 | 0 | Ottawa | 0 | 0 |
| Atchison | 2 | 0 | Hamilton | 0 | 0 | Pawnee | 16 | 2 |
| Barber | 1 | 0 | Harper | 2 | 0 | Phillips | 1 | 0 |
| Barton | 6 | 0 | Harvey | 16 | 2 | Pottawatomie | 0 | 0 |
| Bourbon | 2 | 0 | Haskell | 0 | 0 | Pratt | 2 | 0 |
| Brown | 0 | 0 | Hodgeman | 0 | 0 | Rawlins | 0 | 0 |
| Butler | 19 | 0 | Jackson | 4 | 2 | Reno | 24 | 6 |
| Chase | 1 | 0 | Jefferson | 2 | 0 | Republic | 0 | 0 |
| Chautauqua | 2 | 0 | Jewell | 0 | 0 | Rice | 2 | 0 |
| Cherokee | 1 | 0 | Johnson | 48 | 2 | Riley | 7 | 0 |
| Cheyenne | 0 | 0 | Kearny | 0 | 0 | Rooks | 0 | 0 |
| Clark | 0 | 0 | Kingman | 0 | 0 | Rush | 0 | 0 |
| Clay | 1 | 0 | Kiowa | 0 | 0 | Russell | 0 | 0 |
| Cloud | 1 | 0 | Labette | 8 | 1 | Saline | 25 | 6 |
| Coffey | 0 | 0 | Lane | 0 | 0 | Scott | 0 | 0 |
| Comanche | 1 | 0 | Leavenworth | 10 | 0 | Sedgwick | 219 | 12 |
| Cowley | 13 | 1 | Lincoln | 0 | 1 | Seward | 7 | 1 |
| Crawford | 6 | 0 | Linn | 0 | 0 | Shawnee | 109 | 8 |
| Decatur | 0 | 0 | Logan | 1 | 0 | Sheridan | 0 | 0 |
| Dickinson | 1 | 0 | Lyon | 11 | 2 | Sherman | 2 | 0 |
| Doniphan | 0 | 0 | Marion | 6 | 0 | Smith | 0 | 0 |
| Douglas | 12 | 2 | Marshall | 1 | 0 | Stafford | 0 | 0 |
| Edwards | 0 | 1 | McPherson | 3 | 0 | Stanton | 0 | 0 |
| Elk | 0 | 0 | Meade | 1 | 0 | Stevens | 2 | 1 |
| Ellis | 2 | 1 | Miami | 9 | 2 | Sumner | 4 | 0 |
| Ellsworth | 0 | 0 | Mitchell | 1 | 1 | Thomas | 2 | 0 |
| Finney | 11 | 3 | Montgomery | 12 | 1 | Trego | 1 | 0 |
| Ford | 13 | 1 | Morris | 1 | 0 | Wabaunsee | 0 | 0 |
| Franklin | 7 | 1 | Morton | 0 | 0 | Wallace | 0 | 0 |
| Geary | 11 | 1 | Nemaha | 2 | 0 | Washington | 1 | 0 |
| Gove | 0 | 0 | Neosho | 6 | 1 | Wichita | 0 | 1 |
| Graham | 1 | 0 | Ness | 0 | 0 | Wilson | 1 | 0 |
| Grant | 0 | 0 | Norton | 0 | 0 | Woodson | 1 | 0 |
| Gray | 0 | 0 | Osage | 5 | 1 | Wyandotte | 100 | 8 |
| | | | | | | Statewide Totals | 799 | 74 |

Table 19 (cont.)

• • • • • • Parole and CR Out-of-state • • • • • •

| State | Number | | State | Number | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Par. | CR | | Par. | CR |
| Alabama | 0 | 0 | Nebraska | 6 | 0 |
| Alaska | 0 | 0 | Nevada | 1 | 0 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | New Hampshire | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 0 | New Jersey | 0 | 0 |
| California | 16 | 1 | New Mexico | 2 | 1 |
| Colorado | 13 | 2 | New York | 1 | 1 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | North Carolina | 2 | 0 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | North Dakota | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 4 | 1 | Ohio | 4 | 0 |
| Georgia | 3 | 0 | Oklahoma | 29 | 1 |
| Hawaii | 0 | 0 | Oregon | 1 | 1 |
| Idaho | 0 | 0 | Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 |
| Illinois | 5 | 0 | Rhode Island | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 3 | 1 | South Carolina | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 5 | 0 | South Dakota | 3 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | Tennessee | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 0 | Texas | 31 | 2 |
| Maine | 0 | 0 | Utah | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 1 | 0 | Vermont | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 0 | Virginia | 4 | 0 |
| Michigan | 4 | 0 | Washington | 2 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 4 | 1 | West Virginia | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 0 | Wisconsin | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 89 | 6 | Wyoming | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | Other (including Federal) | 13 | 0 |
| | | | Total (All States) | 266 | 19 |

• • • • Summary of Parole and CR (FY 1985 Compared to FY 1984) • • • •

| Type of Release | FY 1984 | FY 1985 | % Change |
|---|---|---|---|
| Parole (All Types) | 997 | 1065 | + 6.8 |
| Conditional Release (All Types) | 90 | 93 | + 3.3 |
| Total (All Parole and CR) | 1087 | 1158 | + 6.5 |

*The number includes any multiple parole/CR of an individual offender during the period. The types of parole/CR include: Parole, reparole, parole to detainer, parole of returned probationer, CR supervised, and CR unsupervised. In some cases the totals differ slightly from corresponding figures in Tables 3 and 4 (due to differences in the way the computer programs treat certain types of data).

Table 20

Number of Compact Cases Serving Parole or Probation in Kansas on June 30, 1985, by Sending State*

| Sending State | Felony Cases | | Totals (All Cases) |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Parole | Probation | |
| Alabama | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Alaska | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Arizona | 2 | 10 | 12 |
| Arkansas | 16 | 7 | 23 |
| California | 12 | 31 | 43 |
| Colorado | 11 | 20 | 31 |
| Connecticut | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 6 | 18 | 24 |
| Georgia | 1 | 9 | 10 |
| Hawaii | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Idaho | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Illinois | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| Indiana | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 4 | 15 | 19 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Louisiana | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Maine | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Minnesota | 0 | 6 | 6 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Missouri | 56 | 207 | 263 |
| Montana | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 4 | 15 | 19 |
| Nevada | 4 | 2 | 6 |

Table 20 (cont.)

| Sending State | Felony Cases | | Totals (All Cases) |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Parole | Probation | |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| New Mexico | 5 | 9 | 14 |
| New York | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| North Carolina | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| North Dakota | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Ohio | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 59 | 61 |
| Oregon | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| South Dakota | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Tennessee | 5 | 8 | 13 |
| Texas | 24 | 128 | 152 |
| Utah | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Vermont | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Virginia | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| Washington | 5 | 14 | 19 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Wisconsin | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| Wyoming | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| **Dual Supervision | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 193 | 625 | 818 |

*Effective November 1, 1983 Kansas supervision of out-of-state misdemeanor probation cases was discontinued.

**Under dual supervision of two states.

Table 21

Number of Kansas Cases Serving Out-of-State Parole or Conditional Release:

As of June 30, 1985, by Location

| Location | Number | Location | Number |
|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | 2 | Nevada | 1 |
| Alaska | 2 | New Hampshire | 0 |
| Arizona | 6 | New Jersey | 0 |
| Arkansas | 22 | New Mexico | 10 |
| California | 40 | New York | 6 |
| Colorado | 19 | North Carolina | 7 |
| Connecticut | 3 | North Dakota | 1 |
| Delaware | 0 | Ohio | 10 |
| District of Columbia | 0 | Oklahoma | 72 |
| Florida | 10 | Oregon | 5 |
| Georgia | 4 | Pennsylvania | 4 |
| Hawaii | 0 | Rhode Island | 1 |
| Idaho | 0 | South Carolina | 4 |
| Illinois | 15 | South Dakota | 4 |
| Indiana | 6 | Tennessee | 4 |
| Iowa | 10 | Texas | 61 |
| Kentucky | 6 | Utah | 3 |
| Louisiana | 8 | Vermont | 0 |
| Maine | 1 | Virginia | 8 |
| Maryland | 4 | Washington | 8 |
| Massachusetts | 2 | West Virginia | 0 |
| Michigan | 10 | Wisconsin | 1 |
| Minnesota | 8 | Wyoming | 2 |
| Mississippi | 4 | United States | 28* |
| Missouri | 190 | Other Countries | 2 |
| Montana | 0 | Total | 626 |
| Nebraska | 12 | | |

*United States - indicates parole to federal detainer.